



CANPOINT®

# 全品

## 高考复习方案

英语 RJ 听课手册  
**参考答案**



## 高中英语必修第一册

## WELCOME UNIT

## ● 语篇词汇串记

1. impression 2. being left 3. registration 4. an  
5. strategies 6. annoyed 7. confidence 8. to explore  
9. designer 10. having

## ● 考点互动探究

## 单词点睛

- ① ①for ②exchanged ③Exchanging ④that we exchanged views with each other ⑤exchanged contact information  
② ①designers ②designed ③walked/was walking slowly by design/on purpose ④are specially designed for; are designed to  
③ ①for ②anxiety ③Anxious and worried ④felt anxious and lonely; Seeing my anxiety  
④ ①annoying ②annoyed ③annoyance ④became increasingly annoyed ⑤Nothing could have been more annoying/ There was nothing more annoying than that  
⑤ ①frightened ②frightening; frightened ③to jump ④was so frightened that ⑤A little frightening as the experience was/ Though the experience was a little frightening  
⑥ ①impression ②impressive ③Impressed ④which may leave a deep impression on you ⑤What impresses me most  
⑦ ①curiosity ②to see ③curious about ④Frightened and curious

## 短语储存

- ① ①leave; alone ②leave out ③leave behind ④leave for  
⑤was left alone in the kitchen  
② ①welcoming ②came ③look forward to your active participation ④look forward to (receiving) your earliest reply

## 句型透视

- ①wandering ②bored; aching ③greeted ④found it impossible to get around in such a huge building ⑤I turned to find him coming towards me

## ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. frightening; frightened 2. designed 3. curiosity  
4. LECTURED 5. impression 6. flashing 7. exchanging  
8. personality 9. registration 10. improvement  
11. exploration 12. strategies 13. concentration  
14. informal 15. organisation  
II. 1. be left alone 2. register(ed) for 3. concentrating on  
4. looking forward to 5. Taking notes 6. was curious about  
7. at last 8. make/leave a good impression  
III. 1. finds herself helpless 2. You can never truly master a subject/ Never can you truly master a subject without 3. What if I don't like 4. Exploring the historical sites of the city  
IV. 1. an 2. anxious 3. impression 4. friends 5. though  
6. funny 7. which 8. had 9. firmly 10. more confident

## ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. was admitted 2. admitting 3. annoyed 4. applied  
5. arose 6. have arisen 7. awoke  
II. 1. 确保, 保证 2. 把……围住/包住 3. 扩大, 放大  
4. 围住 5. 给……命名  
III. 1. ①不存在的, 缺少的 ②出神的, 心不在焉的  
2. ①到达, 进入 ②通道 ③机会  
3. ①写姓名地址 ②演讲, 致辞 ③发表演说 ④解决, 处理  
4. ①准许进入 ②入场费, 门票费 ③承认  
5. ①采用, 采纳 ②领养

## ● 写作素养提升

## Part I 应用文写作

1. I had in a park last Friday 2. that impressed us most  
3. Inspired by the fantastic scenery in the park 4. surrounded by blooming flowers 5. not only sparked my creativity  
6. that/which I truly cherished

## Part II 读后续写

## 1. 情感细节描写——高兴与兴奋

## 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. Delighted and thrilled/excited 2. couldn't contain her excitement 3. with excitement 4. delighted/pleased beyond description 5. a sense of joy and happiness  
II. 1. lit up 2. wild with joy/delight/happiness 3. jumped for/with joy 4. a sense of achievement and satisfaction  
5. couldn't contain my excitement 6. choked with excitement  
7. proud laughter and delighted shouts 8. sharing my joy

## Unit 1 TEENAGE LIFE

## ● 语篇词汇串记

1. an 2. confused 3. Actually 4. more suitable 5. to  
6. graduating 7. addicted 8. Obviously 9. advanced  
10. behaviour

## ● 考点互动探究

## 单词点睛

- ① ①preference ②preferred ③have a preference for online learning ④prefer surfing the Internet at home to taking exercise; prefer to surf the Internet at home rather than take exercise; would rather surf the Internet at home than take exercise  
② ①confused ②confusion ③confusing ④feel confused about/by ⑤Confused and curious  
③ ①buying ②(should) be taken ③recommendation ④it is strongly/highly recommended that everyone (should) go to enjoy the exhibition ⑤recommend you to visit that ancient town; recommend that you (should) visit that ancient town  
④ ①advanced ②提高; 促进 ③in advance/ahead of time  
④advanced on/towards the finishing line  
⑤ ①responsibility ②a sense of responsibility ③be responsible for 或 take/shoulder/bear responsibility for  
⑥ ①schedules ②on ③is scheduled to be held  
④As scheduled  
⑦ ①attracted ②attraction ③attractive ④has attracted hundreds of regular listeners ⑤attracted/drew/caught my attention

## 短语储存

- ① ①focusing ②on/upon ③focused ④focus on/upon what the teachers say ⑤with all the eyes focused on her  
② ①addiction ②addicted ③using ④are easily addicted to watching short videos

## 句型透视

- ① ①so ②so ③such ④so that the students can still have a whole day to rest ⑤such an appealing place/so appealing a place  
② ①to buy ②to keep ③doing ④make it easier for people to dispose of their waste properly

## ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. behaviour 2. suitable 3. Graduation 4. challenging

5. attraction 6. to help 7. survival 8. fluency  
9. solution 10. drinking 11. responsibility 12. movement  
13. titled 14. preference 15. recommendation

II. 1. focuses on/upon 2. be responsible for 3. are attracted to 4. being addicted to 5. Signing up for 6. is suitable for 7. cleaning up 8. in advance

III. 1. Whenever she finishes a book 2. students (should) read classic literature 3. so that they can create a beautiful and pleasant living environment 4. It is difficult for her to make friends 5. that makes it possible

IV. 1. at 2. is 3. confusing 4. to take 5. (should) sign 6. had 7. Obviously 8. that 9. more 10. prepared

#### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. banning 2. was banned 3. bore 4. beat 5. was beaten 6. became 7. began

II. 1. 不赞成,反对 2. 泄气的,心灰意冷的 3. 不信任

4. 不服从,违抗 5. 不合格,失去资格

III. 1. ①影响;深深打动 ②(疾病)侵袭

2. ①反对 ②与……相反,迎着 ③碰;撞 ④靠着 ⑤以……为背景;衬托

3. ①变老 ②时代

4. ①神态;感觉 ②播出,播送 ③通风

5. ①食欲,胃口 ②强烈欲望

6. ①运用,应用 ②涂,敷 ③专注于

7. ①方法 ②靠近;接近 ③处理,解决

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. Little did I know that this journey would be so meaningful for me 2. when facing others on the court 3. embraced every challenge 4. it was basketball that taught me the importance of discipline, teamwork, and perseverance 5. beyond words 6. more than just a hobby for me

### Part II 读后续写

#### 2. 情感细节描写——焦虑、担忧与紧张

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. wait for rescue anxiously 2. with anxiety 3. Her anxiety grew with each passing day 4. grew increasingly/more and more worried 5. A wave/flood of tension 6. With butterflies in his stomach 7. hide her nervousness

II. 1. had been concerned/worried/uneasy about the test 2. a surge/wave/flood of anxiety 3. her heart pounded/beat/raced wildly 4. tried to hide her nervousness 5. her hands were shaking uncontrollably 6. went blank 7. was sitting/being on pins and needles 8. held her breath 9. was worried/concerned/uneasy about 10. made her even more anxious

## Unit 2 TRAVELLING AROUND

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. running 2. powerful 3. why 4. arrangements  
5. applying 6. sources 7. checking 8. amazing  
9. economy 10. hiking

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

① ①applying ②application ③applicant ④I am writing to apply to become a volunteer ⑤applied some medicine to

② ①amazing ②amazement ③was amazed at ④To visitors' amazement; It amazes visitors; What amazes visitors is; which amazes visitors

③ ①arrangements ②arranged ③so that we can make necessary arrangements ④arranged to meet at the airport

④ ①recognition ②recognised ③while I recognise the possible disadvantages of online learning ④It is generally recognised that

⑤ ①to attend ②(should) be discussed ③request you to offer some valuable advice ④to learn a second foreign language; I (should) learn a second foreign language

⑥ ①观看 ②观点,见解,看法 ③景色,风景 ④视野

⑤From my point of view/In my view ⑥came into view

⑦ ①名胜,风景 ②视觉,视力 ③景象,情景 ④看到,发现

⑤out of sight ⑥at the sight of

#### 短语储存

● ①编造 ②讲和,和好 ③弥补 ④化妆,打扮 ⑤形成

⑥is made up of ⑦make/figure out what he was saying

#### 句型透视

① ①that ②that ③that ④that highlight China's progress

⑤It wasn't until we arrived at; that we realized

② ①are ②lies ③is ④out of the starting line rushed David as well as the other kids

#### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. amazing 2. narrowly 3. economic 4. powerful  
5. arrangement 6. extremely 7. detailed 8. admiration  
9. officially 10. accommodation 11. application  
12. recognition 13. (should) be looked 14. architecture  
15. has been unearthed

II. 1. took control of 2. check in 3. applying for  
4. packed up 5. check out 6. in the history of 7. couldn't wait to 8. other than

III. 1. It was; that were credited 2. It is very important that everyone should learn to 3. in front of them stood 4. Sitting alone in the dark

IV. 1. that/which 2. has 3. running 4. powerful  
5. was ruled 6. official 7. to 8. to hold 9. driving  
10. an

#### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. begun 2. beginning 3. bent 4. bet 5. bit

6. was bitten 7. blew

II. 1. 不完美的 2. 不合适地 3. 不能,无力 4. 微不足道的 5. 不相关的,无关紧要的

III. 1. ①平均,平均数 ②普通的,一般的

2. ①使后退,使倒退 ②支持

3. ①严重地 ②非常,很

4. 膨胀,激增

5. ①容忍 ②携带 ③生(孩子) ④承担,负担

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. Located in Southwest China 2. places of interest 3. a nature reserve in Sichuan 4. Stepping onto the magical land  
5. ranging from common small insects to rare wild animals  
6. which indeed left us overjoyed 7. is well worth another visit/visiting another time

### Part II 读后续写

#### 3. 情感细节描写——恐惧与惊恐

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. was seized by a strong sense of horror 2. Frozen with fear; too scared to move 3. had my heart in my mouth

4. made my hair stand on end 5. trembled all over

6. panicked/was seized by panic; in fright/fear/terror/panic

II. 1. had my heart in my mouth 2. frozen with fear

3. went blank 4. in fright/fear/terror/panic 5. a chilling wave of fear 6. trembled all over 7. cold sweat pouring down my body 8. collapsed to the ground

## Unit 3 SPORTS AND FITNESS

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. fitness 2. Compared 3. jogging 4. strength 5. injury  
6. importance 7. competitions 8. determination 9. it  
10. living

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

① ①an ②were honoured ③in honour of/to honour ④I feel it a great honour; I feel greatly honoured

② ①injuries ②were sent ③offered first aid to the injured immediately ④was/got seriously injured

- ③ ① strengths ② To strengthen ③ but (also) strengthened their relationship with the teachers ④ The strength of the school's calligraphy club is that
- ④ ① competition ② competitive ③ competitor ④ competed with/against each other for
- ⑤ ① has pretended ② to be reading ③ to have known ④ pretended that she was listening; pretended to be listening

#### 短语储备

- ① ① 计算出 ② 想出 ③ 解决, 弄懂 ④ 进展顺利 ⑤ 锻炼 ⑥ has been working out
- ② ① make sense of ② make any sense to ③ In no sense ④ a sense of ⑤ make sense of the local customs and culture ⑥ There is no sense in arguing with; It doesn't make sense to argue with

#### 句型透视

- ① ① to be losing ② have become ③ to be equipped ④ It seemed as if ⑤ It seemed that the bird was waiting for me
- ② ① whether ② despite ③ While/Although/Though he was/ got badly injured ④ Even if I was so frightened as to tremble all over/that I trembled all over

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. competition 2. fitness 3. slimmer 4. stressed 5. Mastering 6. strength 7. injured; injury 8. graceful 9. failures 10. determination 11. jogged 12. glorious 13. Hosted
- II. 1. fell apart/broke down 2. lost heart 3. set an example 4. give up 5. came along 6. work out 7. makes sense 8. make a difference 9. make it 10. now and then
- III. 1. The secret to his success is dealing with 2. Even if they are under stress 3. has been practising the piano 4. seemed to have no chance of 5. It is a great honour for
- IV. 1. legends 2. a 3. is loved 4. because 5. had been injured 6. to win 7. impressive 8. to 9. failures 10. has been helping

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. blown 2. broke 3. have broken 4. brought 5. buried 6. burst 7. bought
- II. 1. 不可预测的, 难以预料的 2. 平安无事的, 平凡的 3. 未被赞美的 4. 无法确认的 5. 不被承认的
- III. 1. ① 账单 ② 开账(罚)单 ③ 议案, 法案 2. ① 空的 ② 茫然的, 无表情的 3. ① 阻碍; 堵塞 ② 一段街区 4. 忧郁的; 悲伤的 5. ① 隆隆声, 轰鸣 ② 迅速发展

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. When it comes to an ideal exercise for students to engage in at break 2. that immediately springs to/flashes through my mind/ occurs to me 3. given its many benefits 4. not only build up our body but also reduce our stress and tension 5. involves very little equipment 6. suitable for different levels 7. Try it out during your next break

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 4. 情感细节描写——感激与感动

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. heartfelt gratitude 2. expressed/extended our sincere gratitude to him 3. tears of gratitude/appreciation 4. moved/touched to tears 5. keeps me touched all the time
- II. 1. tears welled up in her eyes 2. expressing/extending her heartfelt gratitude 3. Tears of gratitude/appreciation 4. Moved/Touched beyond words 5. showed gratitude/appreciation to her teammates 6. warmed her heart/soul 7. owed a debt of gratitude to her family/was much grateful/thankful to her family

## Unit 4 NATURAL DISASTERS

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. deaths 2. destroying 3. erupts 4. to breathe 5. worse 6. from 7. which/that 8. are buried 9. length 10. wisdom

#### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ① affection ② affected ③ affecting ④ shows great affection for her students ⑤ affects me greatly/has a great effect on me; am often deeply affected by
- ② ① shocking ② shocked ③ he stood there in shock ④ The parents were greatly shocked by/at the news; The news came as a great shock to the parents
- ③ ① buried ② burying ③ buried her face in her hands ④ buried in his own imagination
- ④ ① in ② to improve ③ effortlessly ④ who dragged/was dragging his legs with great effort ⑤ have been sparing no effort to help me
- ⑤ ① 给人以……印象 ② 罢工 ③ 侵袭, 袭击 ④ (时钟) 敲 ⑤ 突然想到 ⑥ it struck/hit/occurred to me that ⑦ Struck/Stricken by what he had done for me
- ⑥ ① on/upon ② in ③ effective ④ will take effect/come into effect ⑤ which has a negative effect on/upon

#### 短语储备

- ① ruining ② was ruined ③ which almost ruined my career/almost ruining my career ④ find their neighbourhood in ruins

#### 句型透视

- ① ① were ② had closed ③ were ④ It seemed as if the forest had come alive at night ⑤ as if he would say something to me
- ② ① had walked ② when ③ to leave ④ was standing by the car when ⑤ had just finished her homework when ⑥ was about to leave when

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. destroyed 2. affected 3. waving 4. flooding 5. powerful 6. length 7. survivor 8. breathless 9. deaths 10. struck 11. sheltered 12. had been trapped 13. delivery 14. wisdom 15. supplies
- II. 1. on hand 2. sweep away 3. in ruins 4. in shock 5. carry out 6. dig out 7. in the open air 8. as usual 9. came to an end 10. have a good effect on/upon
- III. 1. was too weak to get to his feet/stand up 2. as if he had been carved 3. leaving breakfast untouched 4. he was looking; when he saw an amazing object 5. With the final exam to take
- IV. 1. signs 2. who 3. to shake 4. including 5. to rescue 6. were trapped 7. down 8. dead 9. breathe 10. a

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. cast 2. be caught 3. chatting 4. chose 5. was chosen 6. clapped 7. controlling
- II. 1. 错配, 误配 2. 畸形的 3. 误解 4. 行为不当 5. 判断错误; 被误导的
- III. 1. 分部, 分店 2. 间歇, 休息 3. 缩小差距 4. 身材, 体形 5. ① 合算的商品 ② 相信; 接受

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. drawing near 2. organized a series of meaningful activities 3. teaching us survival skills for emergencies 4. What impressed me most was 5. learning how to protect ourselves when faced with/in face of an earthquake 6. I couldn't help but feel the importance of disaster prevention 7. so beneficial that they not only raise our awareness of self-protection



## Part II 读后续写

### 5. 情感细节描写——吃惊

#### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. with her eyes wide open 2. our mouths dropping/  
hanging open in surprise/astonishment/shock/amazement

3. were too surprised/astonished/shocked/amazed to speak

4. Shaking his head in disbelief 5. frozen/numb with shock/  
amazement 6. was surprised to find 7. took me aback/  
by surprise

II. 1. in astonishment/surprise/shock/amazement 2. To her  
astonishment/surprise/shock/amazement 3. in a surprised  
voice/in a voice filled with shock 4. took everyone aback/by  
surprise/shocked everyone 5. speechless with shock

6. couldn't believe her eyes 7. was frozen/numb with shock

8. as if rooted to the spot 9. gaped in astonishment

## Unit 5 LANGUAGES AROUND THE WORLD

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. global 2. where 3. characters 4. through 5. Dating  
6. varieties 7. known 8. related 9. reference  
10. description

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ①referring ②reference ③查阅,参考 ④提及,谈到  
⑤指的是 ⑥referred to as my best friend ⑦(should) refer to  
reference books or turn to others for help

② ①basic ②based ③based on their language abilities ④is  
open on a regular basis

③ ①a ②have been used ③has been used ④by means of  
online learning ⑤by no means

④ ①appreciation ②being given ③appreciated ④show my  
appreciation for ⑤I'd appreciate it

⑤ ①struggling ②to ask ③struggled to his feet ④had been  
struggling against

⑥ ①accomplishing ②equality ③equally ④equal; Equally  
importantly; I'm equal to/fit for/qualified for the job

⑦ ①(should) be moved ②demanding ③are in great demand  
④the twins (should) clean up the kitchen

#### 短语储存

● ①Dating ②dates ③The thought of being out of date  
④ which/that can date back to/date from; dating back to/  
dating from

#### 句型透视

① ①importance ②of ③is of great benefit to ④which is of  
great importance to the environment; which is very important to  
the environment

② ①where; what ②where ③Whatever; how ④whatever  
clubs we choose ⑤No matter how hard I worked, I still couldn't  
do well in them

### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. reference 2. demanding 3. description

4. struggling 5. global 6. regarding 7. variety

8. majority 9. appreciation 10. beggar

II. 1. play/are playing a big role in 2. referring to 3. dates  
from/dates back to 4. point of view 5. ups and downs

6. Aside from 7. related to 8. based on

III. 1. It is a time when 2. no matter how small or seemingly  
insignificant 3. The more; the more you are interested in it

4. why I encourage people to travel

IV. 1. why 2. dates 3. were carved 4. a 5. leading

6. in 7. importance 8. written 9. global 10. amazing

### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. are controlled 2. copied 3. cost 4. cried 5. cut

6. will be dealt 7. was delayed

II. 1. 使……失去动力 2. 把……从清单中划去

3. 降低……的价值,贬低 4. 使退化,使恶化 5. 毁灭性的

III. 1. ①罐 ②将(食品)装罐

2. ①大写的 ②资本,资金

3. ①利用 ②为……提供运营资本

4. ①情况 ②案件 ③箱子

5. ①性格,品质 ②特点,特色 ③人物,角色 ④文字

### ● 写作素养提升

## Part I 应用文写作

1. with the growing popularity of smartphones and computers

2. It can easily be seen from the chart that 3. who/that prefer  
listening to English songs and watching English movies

4. account for 18% and 12% respectively 5. From my  
perspective/point of view 6. thus laying a solid foundation for  
English learning

## Part II 读后续写

### 6. 情感细节描写——生气与愤怒

#### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. glared at me with burning eyes 2. exploded with rage/  
flew into a fury/burst into anger 3. in a burst of anger/angrily

4. lose his temper 5. was angry/mad at/with me 6. full of  
anger/annoyance 7. rushed out/stormed out with anger

II. 1. glare at him 2. flame with anger 3. with eyes  
burning 4. stamped her foot in anger 5. pulled a long face

6. I'm really angry/mad at/with you 7. giving him a look of  
burning anger 8. explode with rage/fly into a fury/burst into  
anger 9. can't stand/bear/put up with/tolerate it any longer

10. gave Tom a sharp scolding/scolded Tom bitterly

## 高中英语必修第二册

## Unit 1 CULTURAL HERITAGE

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. mirrors 2. historic 3. loss 4. (should) be pulled  
5. cultural 6. application 7. proposals 8. contributions  
9. comparison 10. further

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ① from ② preserved ③ must be well preserved ④ to  
preserve the endangered species

② ① between ② balanced ③ 余额 ④ you'd better keep a  
balance between ⑤ balanced the advantages against disadvantages

③ ① to tolerate ② unlikely ③ It is likely that ④ It seemed  
unlikely that

④ ① limitation ② limited ③ limitless ④ limit your essay to  
1,000 words ⑤ my work experience may be limited

⑤ ① contribution ② reducing ③ 撰稿 ④ contribute to  
improving my English ⑤ make contributions to the  
transport industry

⑥ ① to photograph ② attempted ③ at the/my first attempt

④ attempted to collect my thoughts; made an attempt to collect/at  
collecting my thoughts; in an attempt to collect my thoughts

#### 短语储存

① ① to buy ② being described ③ which he believed would lead  
to ④ that has led to the global warming

② ①求助于 ②翻到 ③变成 ④转向 ⑤ turn down; turned  
up; turned out; turn in ⑥ turned to me with tears in her eyes

## 句型透视

- ① ①when ②have taken ③took/should take ④There was a time when I was addicted to playing smart phones ⑤there came the news  
② ①but ②does ③were ④Not only does it save energy but it can also reduce pollution ⑤not only built up our body but also enriched our school life; Not only did it build up our body but it also enriched our school life

### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. donated 2. conducted 3. contribution 4. loss  
5. documented 6. comparison 7. disappearance 8. creative  
9. entrance 10. professional 11. processed 12. traditional  
13. be forgiven 14. further 15. have been identified  
II. 1. took part in 2. given way to 3. lead to 4. turn to  
5. be prevented from 6. made a proposal 7. keep a balance  
8. make sure

- III. 1. Not only did the activity promote; but also 2. There was a time when she didn't enjoy being 3. The morning air is so good to breathe 4. It is said that; can drive away bad luck  
IV. 1. when 2. Keeping 3. to build 4. to 5. was established 6. proposal 7. Finally 8. thousands 9. which 10. solution

### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. destroyed 2. died 3. dug 4. dipped 5. dragging  
6. drew 7. were drawn  
II. 1. 过度采样的 2. 过度旅游 3. 高估 4. 重于, 胜过  
5. (在数量上)压倒 6. 战胜, 胜过  
III. 1. ①收费 ②控告 ③掌管 ④给……充电 ⑤向……方向冲去  
2. ①声称;宣称 ②认领 ③索赔 ④夺去(生命)  
3. 浑浊的  
4. 创造(新词语)  
5. ①染色 ②(尤指负面地)影响

### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. aiming to/which aimed to popularize the culture of paper cutting 2. who were eager to preserve this ancient art form  
3. telling stories of all kinds of/various Chinese traditions  
4. made every effort to  
5. not only showed the beauty of paper cutting but also served as a platform 6. encouraging young people to pass down the traditional arts to future generations

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 7. 情感细节描写——尴尬与羞愧

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. Ashamed and embarrassed 2. feeling ashamed of myself  
3. how embarrassed/awkward I was 4. Embarrassment and the feeling of failure 5. in/with shame/embarrassment 6. To my shame  
II. 1. blushed with embarrassment 2. an awkward silence  
3. his hands became sweaty 4. Overwhelmed by hopelessness  
5. was ashamed of his laziness 6. with his head down

## Unit 2 WILDLIFE PROTECTION

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. alarming 2. illegally 3. to 4. existence 5. awareness  
6. threatening 7. of 8. where 9. wandering 10. concerned

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ①awareness ②unaware ③to raise our awareness of protecting the ocean ④I was aware of all the people staring at me/I was aware that all the people were staring at me  
② ①an ②averaging ③spent an hour and a half on phones on average/spent an average of an hour and a half on phones ④the

daily average temperature; with daily temperature averaging -10 °C /with daily temperature -10 °C on average

- ③ ①concerned ②concerning ③As far as I'm concerned

④express my concern about/for your plan

- ④ ①living ②adaptation ③adapted ④to adapt to the new life ⑤adapted from

- ⑤ ①to ②measuring ③took/should take measures to protect the oceans ④Success is not measured by

- ⑥ ①observation ②to leave ③庆祝 ④遵守 ⑤to observe the safety regulations

- ⑦ ①to close ②reminder ③reminded them of what to do next/what they should do next ④to remind me that my time is up

- ⑧ ①intention ②intended ③had intended ④The activity is intended to expose you to a wide range of English literature

⑤with the intention of improving

#### 短语储存

- ① ①died away ②died down ③die out ④are facing the danger of dying out/are in danger of dying out ⑤you are dying to visit Beijing

- ② ①to give ②being ③因为 ④归功于……

⑤应付给…… ⑥预期 ⑦due to bad weather

#### 句型透视

- ① ①why ②because ③why ④This is why I learned how to cook ⑤why I can't make it is that something urgent has come up

- ② ①did ②do ③Only with joint efforts can a healthy campus be achieved soon ④can we be bathed in

### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. pressure 2. Alarmed 3. extinction 4. reserved  
5. intention 6. emotional 7. harmony 8. illegal  
9. beauty 10. unusual 11. massive 12. effective  
13. recovery 14. existence 15. measuring

- II. 1. be aware of 2. are concerned about 3. On average  
4. adapt to 5. reminds me of 6. watch over 7. make out  
8. made progress 9. under pressure 10. die out

- III. 1. when I left home did I realize 2. When it comes to choosing a career 3. This is why I am confident 4. is comfortable to live in 5. Working out with your classmates regularly

- IV. 1. moving 2. of 3. illegally 4. by 5. to save  
6. under 7. effective 8. to stop 9. haven't disappeared  
10. being

### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. dreamt/dreamed 2. drank 3. drunk 4. drove  
5. have driven 6. dropped 7. ate

- II. 1. 回收利用, 再利用 2. 重塑 3. 勾起, 唤起, 再次引发(感情、回忆等) 4. 使再现, 使重现 5. 再评估, 重新评估

- III. 1. 做伴; 陪伴

2. ①组织, 实施, 进行 ②引导, 带领 ③指挥 ④传导(电或热) ⑤行为, 举止

3. ①吃, 进食 ②消耗, 耗费

4. ①包含, 容纳 ②控制(情绪)

5. ①内容 ②含量 ③目录 ④满意的, 满足的

### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. Aiming/In order to encourage us to get close to nature  
2. launched an activity 3. As scheduled/planned 4. Upon/On arriving there 5. we were fascinated by the beauty and diversity of the plants 6. which really feasted our eyes 7. won our favour 8. providing a chance to help us relax physically and mentally

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 8. 情感细节描写——后悔、内疚与自责

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. with regretful tears/tears of regret in my eyes 2. a wave/flood of guilt 3. felt guilty 4. Guilt and shame; in regret  
5. so regretful that 6. Regret almost drowned my sister

II. 1. a surge/flood/wave of regret 2. with regretful tears/tears of regret in my eyes 3. weighs heavily on my heart  
4. tears of unbearable pain 5. could have been avoided 6. he were still alive

### Unit 3 THE INTERNET

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. to 2. updated 3. pressing 4. allowing 5. is defined  
6. through 7. benefits 8. theft 9. embarrassed 10. and

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ①convenience ②inconvenient ③If it is convenient for you  
④at your earliest convenience  
② ①beneficial ②for ③benefiting ④what benefits us most in learning English ⑤We will benefit a lot from protecting oceans; Protecting oceans will benefit us a lot; Protecting oceans will be of great benefit to us  
③ ①inspiration ②inspired ③inspiring ④Inspired by the breathtaking landscape ⑤In order to inspire more students to participate in the activity  
④ ①to ②accessible ③to access ④access/get access to whatever we desire to learn ⑤where you can have/get/obtain/gain access to the Chinese culture; where the Chinese culture can be accessible to you  
⑤ ①描述,说明 ②账户 ③accounted for ④on no account ⑤take my application into account/consideration or take account of my application ⑥account for 65% and 50% respectively  
⑥ ①was upset ②to learn ③upsetting ④Upset and helpless ⑤What upset me was that/What made me upset was that; It upset me that/It made me upset that  
⑦ ①can/should ②where ③As ④in case misunderstandings arise (occur)/in case of misunderstandings ⑤in this case I have to turn to you for help; in which case I have to turn to you for help

##### 短语储存

- ①经历,遭受 ②通读,详细研究 ③仔细检查 ④go through my application letter ⑤couldn't have gone through all the hardships during training

##### 句型透视

- ①greater ②smarter; less ③stronger ④The further; the more nervous and anxious she became ⑤The more time you spend; the more comfortable

#### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. distance 2. streams 3. beneficial 4. engineering; functional 5. stuck 6. targeted 7. embarrassed  
8. convenience 9. privacy 10. unfamiliar 11. accessible 12. inspiring

II. 1. keep; company 2. going through 3. rather than 4. in shape 5. keep track of 6. making fun of 7. got stuck in 8. have been familiar with 9. keep in mind 10. in case

III. 1. No matter how difficult it might be 2. Now that you have the chance 3. The harder; the greater progress 4. If it is convenient for you 5. found himself surrounded

IV. 1. shopping 2. longer 3. images 4. the 5. that/which 6. called 7. seriously 8. feeling 9. However 10. to help

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. are eaten 2. has been employed 3. envied 4. equipping 5. Equipped 6. fell 7. had fallen  
II. 1. 预先播种的 2. 学龄前儿童 3. 史前的 4. 预见,预测 5. 预先警告  
III. 1. ①(与……)订立合同;(与……)订立契约 ②使收缩;缩小 ③患上,感染(疾病)  
2. 一本  
3. ①重要 ②认为;被视为  
4. ①课程 ②航线 ③过程 ④一道菜 ⑤球场;竞赛场地  
5. ①包括,涵盖 ②封面,封皮 ③够付(费用),足以支付 ④行走(一段路程) ⑤报道 ⑥占(一片面积)

#### ● 写作素养提升

##### Part I 应用文写作

1. are accessible to us 2. without being monitored 3. be distracted from 4. we (should) communicate with the teachers whenever necessary 5. focus on what the teachers say  
6. bring us as many benefits as school learning does

##### Part II 读后续写

#### 9. 情感细节描写——悲伤与沮丧

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. Feeling down/frustrated/sad/blue 2. With a heavy/sinking/broken heart 3. The boy's heart sank 4. broken his mother's heart 5. Heartbroken 6. were floating in an ocean of sadness 7. sank into hopelessness/despair 8. Grief/Sadness/Sorrow came in waves

II. 1. a mixture of confusion and frustration 2. Sinking into self-doubt 3. threw her into a depressed mood 4. sitting alone in tears 5. numb with grief 6. not to be overcome by negative emotions 7. regained her confidence

### Unit 4 HISTORY AND TRADITIONS

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. surrounded 2. galleries 3. defence 4. was joined  
5. belonging 6. fascinating 7. dotted 8. for  
9. approaching 10. be greeted

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ①surrounding ②surroundings ③surrounded ④Being surrounded by nature ⑤surrounded by the rest of students  
② ①指控 ②收费 ③充电 ④向……冲去 ⑤be in charge of/take charge of  
③ ①to ②solving ③处理 ④接洽 ⑤Upon/On approaching the house ⑥As the deadline for submitting papers was approaching; With the deadline for submitting papers approaching  
④ ①to try ②eagerness ③for ④Eager to get home ⑤with eagerness/eagerly

##### 短语储存

- ① ①belongs ②belongings ③belonging ④which belongs to/belonging to ⑤having a sense of belonging  
② ①might/may ②was given ③looking ④as well as improving their willpower

##### 句型透视

- ① ①running; checked ②to launch ③have the lesson scheduled ④had the house decorated; had the dining table laid  
② ①with ②featuring ③tied ④With happy tears running down her cheeks ⑤with pizza boxes on the floor ⑥with just two minutes to spare/with just two minutes left

#### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. rolling 2. charged 3. approaching 4. evidence 5. striking 6. Fascinated 7. to pay 8. dotted 9. has been spent 10. location 11. achievement 12. announcement 13. defence 14. crowded

II. 1. belong to 2. broke away from 3. joined to 4. as well as 5. keep your eyes open 6. result in 7. left behind 8. was greeted with

III. 1. have his eyes examined 2. dotted with small family farmhouses 3. which resulted in her making a lot of new friends 4. known as 5. With the New Year approaching

IV. 1. to 2. fascinating 3. of 4. differences 5. national 6. who 7. introduced 8. built 9. be confused 10. more enjoyable

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. fed 2. felt 3. fought 4. found 5. fled/had fled 6. was flown 7. flew  
II. 1. 互动,交流 2. 互相依赖 3. 相互关联 4. 人际的 5. 相互连接

- Ⅲ. 1. ①撞车(事故) ②撞毁;坠毁 ③暴跌  
2. ①信用 ②学分 ③借款,贷款 ④把……归功于 ⑤功劳;赞扬  
3. ①使交叉 ②(念头)闪现,掠过 ③愤怒的,生气的  
4. ①当前的,现在的 ②水流 ③电流 ④思潮,潮流,趋向  
5. ①下降 ②拒绝

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. (that/which is) located in present-day Qufu 2. who/that left a profound impact on Chinese culture and society 3. which he believed would lead to a harmonious society 4. which is still studied by many Chinese today 5. Despite facing opposition

### Part II 读后续写

#### 10. 情感细节描写——宽慰与温暖

- I. 1. To her great relief 2. Breathing a sigh of relief  
3. with a weight lifted off her heart 4. Tears of joy and relief  
5. Tired and relieved 6. warmth and relief  
II. 1. To my great relief 2. lifted a weight off my heart  
3. filled my home with warmth and life 4. was relieved and delighted to see 5. had brightened my life

### Unit 5 MUSIC

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. on 2. satisfaction 3. relieves 4. performers  
5. original 6. talented 7. various/varied 8. addition  
9. equipment 10. of

#### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ① performance ② performer ③ performed ④ performed amazingly/gave an amazing performance ⑤ Picturing my family eagerly waiting for my performance  
② ① was awarded ② for ③ Being awarded ④ will the winners be awarded ⑤ to receive/take up the award  
③ ① relief ② of ③ relieved ④ breathed/let out a sigh of relief 或 sighed/gasped with relief ⑤ It was such a relief/What a relief (it was)  
④ ① for ② to cure ③ who patiently helped to cure me of my bad learning habit ④ curing people of diseases  
⑤ ① to help ② aiming ③ aimed ④ aiming to equip us students with more basic life skills ⑤ with the aim of promoting traditional Chinese culture; whose aim is to promote traditional Chinese culture  
⑥ ① with; for ② be equipped ③ equipment ④ (who was) equipped with a beautiful voice ⑤ which equips me with relevant experience  
⑦ ① satisfactory ② satisfied ③ satisfying ④ a sense of deep satisfaction ⑤ a satisfied smile emerged on her face

#### 短语储备

- ① ① absorbed ② absorbing ③ find me absorbed in those

stories ④ Absorbed in that project/Absorbing myself in that project

- ② ①完成,处理 ②用完,消耗 ③度过,熬过 ④通过(考试)  
⑤ get over ⑥ get across ⑦ he got through

#### 句型透视

- ① ① Supported ② Seen ③ describing ④ Faced with/Facing challenges  
② ① that/which ② that ③ to get ④ the villagers treated the strangers ⑤ way of knowing/way to know

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. satisfaction 2. various 3. originally 4. reaction  
5. repetition 6. talented 7. to look 8. assumption  
9. performance 10. equipment 11. additional  
12. energetic 13. treatment 14. unemployed  
II. 1. fell in love with 2. had a significant impact on  
3. From then on 4. get through 5. To her relief 6. In addition to 7. was absorbed in 8. try out  
III. 1. as is shown in the chart 2. Moved by her story  
3. The first time we met 4. (that/in which) people work/have worked in harmony with nature 5. where she had to adapt to  
IV. 1. to sing 2. an 3. performing 4. are uploaded  
5. with 6. creation 7. who 8. Inspired 9. has become  
10. better

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. forbade 2. were forbidden 3. forecast 4. foresaw  
5. forgetting 6. be forgiven 7. forgave  
II. 1. 后期制作 2. 参观后的 3. 午餐后的 4. 电信  
5. 望远镜  
III. 1. ①运送,递送,投递 ②发表 ③接生  
2. ①舍弃,离弃 ②沙漠  
3. ①决定,影响 ②查明;确定  
4. ①开发,研制 ②冲洗(胶片) ③患(病) ④养成  
5. 认为……不重要;对……不信任;低估

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. What kept me utterly fascinated 2. that each performance was filled with remarkable passion and professionalism 3. who are not familiar to the audience 4. enhancing the audience's appreciation

### Part II 读后续写

#### 11. 情感细节描写——满意

- I. 1. wore a smile of contentment/satisfaction 2. was satisfied/content with 3. a sense of fulfillment/contentment/satisfaction and accomplishment 4. was content to read  
5. met all expectations/lived up to expectations 6. with a satisfied look 7. To her satisfaction  
II. 1. took my breath away 2. a sense of complete fulfillment/contentment/satisfaction 3. was truly fascinating 4. was filled with contentment/satisfaction 5. lived up to my expectations  
6. a deep sense of fulfillment/achievement/accomplishment

## 高中英语必修第三册

### Unit 1 FESTIVALS AND CELEBRATIONS

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. reflecting 2. when 3. pleased 4. with 5. Marching  
6. of 7. joyful 8. What 9. merrily 10. taking

#### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ① in/within ② beyond ③ ranging ④ a wide range of paintings ⑤ ranging from/which ranges from  
② ①身材 ②人影 ③人物 ④数字 ⑤认为;认定 ⑥ one of the most important figures ⑦ figured out their secret

- ③ ① significance ② significant ③ was of great significance to/for us ④ attach great significance to the training of basic language skills  
④ ① on/upon ② reflection ③ reflecting ④ reflects China's commitment to ⑤ reflected on what I said to him  
⑤ ① occasionally ② when ③ that/which ④ on the occasion of ⑤ a special occasion for a family reunion; On no occasion  
⑥ ① respectful ② respected ③ respectable ④ showing respect for their country ⑤ accounting for 22%, 13% and 9% respectively

#### 短语储备

- ① ① over ② disadvantage ③ most ④ take advantage of this opportunity ⑤ have been taken advantage of/taken in



② ①出发,动身 ②引爆,引燃 ③引发,触发 ④set off at his usual pace ⑤set about reading/set out to read more English books and newspapers

#### 句型透视

● ①当……时 ②随着 ③尽管 ④正如,正像 ⑤如同,按照……方式 ⑥As the pictures show/As is shown in the pictures

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. Congratulations 2. belief 3. branches  
4. significance 5. horribly 6. decoration 7. religious  
8. featured 9. original 10. joyful 11. agricultural  
12. gratitude 13. reflection 14. clapping  
II. 1. dressed up as 2. After all 3. ranging from; to  
4. faded away 5. In spite of 6. take advantage of 7. To be frank 8. from near and far  
III. 1. no matter where you are in the world 2. With her hands trembling slightly 3. has made it easier 4. staring out at the rain falling gently 5. Just as the old saying goes  
IV. 1. sharing 2. which 3. to show 4. celebrations  
5. While 6. development 7. have given 8. commercialised  
9. against 10. carefully

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. froze 2. have frozen 3. has given 4. grabbed  
5. has grown 6. hung 7. hanged  
II. 1. 自动化的 2. 自动地 3. 自动地 4. 微生物学家  
5. 微生物;显微镜  
III. 1. ①使气馁 ②阻拦,阻止  
2. ①让……离开;解散 ②摒弃,消除 ③解雇  
3. ①文件 ②记录;记载(详情)  
4. ①吸引,引起(兴趣、注意) ②移动,行进 ③平局 ④取(款) ⑤拉  
5. ①迫使,驱使 ②冲劲,干劲

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. with rich cultural meaning 2. falls on 3. lasting 15 days  
4. Decorating houses with 5. (which are) believed to bring luck and happiness 6. where you can witness the vibrant atmosphere

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 12. 情感表达句式(一)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. Worry was written all over her face 2. glowed with happiness 3. eyes filled with curiosity 4. the determination in his eyes  
II. 1. excitement was written all over Emily's face 2. her face lit up with joy 3. She put it on, eyes filled with pride 4. Emily noticed the joy in everyone's eyes

#### Unit 2 MORALS AND VIRTUES

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. decades 2. married 3. was rejected 4. through  
5. tending 6. In 7. Caught 8. operations 9. savings  
10. energetic

#### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ① response ② respond to me immediately/make an immediate response to me ③in response to her excitement  
② ①appointed ②appointment ③Learning that you've been appointed as/to be chairman ④have made an appointment with the dentist  
③ ①to catch ②tendency ③There is a tendency for people ④found herself tending to her garden  
④ ①away ②scared ③was nearly scared to death ④Scared and shocked  
⑤ ①with/by ②replacement ③replaced ④was replaced with/by relief

⑥ ①assistant ②assistance ③if you could assist me to choose/ in choosing ④came to their assistance; With the assistance of their father/With their father's assistance/With their father assisting them  
⑦ ①harmful ②harmless ③There is no harm in saying ④does harm to your health;is harmful to your health

#### 短语储存

- ①into ②down ③in ④couldn't hold/fight back my tears ⑤she tore the letter into pieces

#### 句型透视

- ① ① where ② that ③ where/in which everybody can voice their opinions ④where/in which we can use this expression  
② ①helped ②than ③had invested ④would rather; went abroad ⑤would rather appreciate the columns; than read; would appreciate the columns; rather than read;prefer to appreciate the columns; rather than read

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. energetic 2. harmful 3. majority 4. published  
5. complaint 6. rejection 7. flexibility 8. marriage 9. to be appointed 10. whispering 11. bitten 12. response  
13. tendency 14. replacement  
II. 1. passed away 2. a great deal of 3. in memory of  
4. in despair 5. tripped over 6. carried her through 7. in tears 8. tend to  
III. 1. Nothing is more satisfying/There is nothing more satisfying 2. would rather pay for; than watch 3. neither my father nor I am going to the gathering 4. has seen centuries of love and loss, joy and sorrow 5. The sun setting in the west  
IV. 1. majority 2. be hired 3. later 4. but 5. the  
6. was closed 7. held 8. patients 9. Known 10. leaving

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. heard 2. hid 3. hidden 4. was hit 5. held  
6. hugged  
II. 1. 改变 2. 传输 3. 多媒体的 4. 多元文化的 5. 几代人的 6. 能同时处理多项事情  
III. 1. ①预计的,预期的 ②到期的  
2. ①刀口;刀刃 ②优势 ③缓慢移动;渐渐移动  
3. ①使用,利用 ②雇用  
4. 报名参加  
5. ①进入 ②参赛作品

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. I am delighted to share more details with you 2. emphasizing the importance of hard work and dedication 3. Listening to my classmates' enthusiastic sharing 4. no matter how/however small or grand (it is) 5. as long as we stick it out 6. can we achieve our dreams 7. worthy of being remembered

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 13. 情感表达句式(二)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. overwhelmed her like a tide of happiness 2. The thought of 3. flashed across her face 4. flashed across her face 5. was erased from her face; a new sense of confidence  
II. 1. an expression of worry flashed across the old woman's face 2. Worry/Anxiety was erased from the old woman's face, replaced by a new sense of comfort and gratitude 3. Happiness enveloped both of them like bright sunshine 4. The sight of Emily's selfless act also made the neighbours feel warm and touched/moved

#### Unit 3 DIVERSE CULTURES

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. by 2. containing 3. To suit 4. definitely 5. when  
6. construction 7. about 8. homeless 9. Hopefully  
10. minorities

## ● 考点互动探究

### 单词点睛

- ① ①fortunate ②巨款;大笔的钱 ③运气 ④Unfortunately, David tripped over/It was unfortunate that David tripped over  
⑤bring good fortune and harmony to families  
② ①admission ②making/having made ③接收入院  
④admitting our mistakes ⑤ Learning that you have been admitted into Beijing University  
③ ① occurred ② occurrence ③ A good/bright idea suddenly occurred to the twins ④ occurred to/struck/hit her that  
④ ①声称 ②认领 ③索赔 ④夺去(生命) ⑤claiming the lives of several residents  
⑤ ①from ②escaped ③being trapped ④to escape from the fire ⑤a narrow escape  
⑥ ①settlement ②定居 ③解决 ④使处于舒适的位置,坐下 ⑤and settled down to rest/where they settled down to rest  
⑦ ①container ②containing ③控制 ④unable to contain her excitement

### 短语储存

- ①brings about ②bring down ③brought up ④brought out  
⑤bring about meaningful change ⑥ brought about a chain of good deeds

### 句型透视

- ①spreading ②dressed ③to be planted ④being ⑤her eyes flooded with/full of tears ⑥His hands trembling slightly; eyes fixed on

## ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. fortunate 2. diversity 3. construction  
4. collections 5. definitely 6. unfolds 7. Selected  
8. poisonous 9. historical 10. financial 11. suitable  
12. admitted 13. occurred 14. what  
II. 1. heading to 2. to name but a few 3. earned a living  
4. seek his fortune 5. a series of 6. Apart from 7. at first hand 8. has brought about/led to/resulted in  
III. 1. it is likely that 2. many of which I have never heard about 3. Looking around nervously; her heart pounding/beating wildly 4. What I love best about 5. all his attention fixed upon/on it  
IV. 1. camping 2. wonderful 3. buildings 4. oldest  
5. called 6. which 7. and 8. was discovered 9. their  
10. from

## ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. hurt 2. jogging 3. has kept 4. kidding 5. was laid 6. led  
II. 1. 前百万富翁 2. 前总统 3. 零下的 4. 亚热带的  
5. 副标题,小标题  
III. 1. ①为……辩解(或找理由) ②免除  
2. ①平稳的,均匀的 ②不相上下的,实力相当的  
3. ①事件 ②比赛项目 ③公开活动  
4. ①爆炸 ②激增 ③勃然(大怒)  
5. ①注视 ②眼光,鉴赏力  
6. ①以……为特色 ②特写,专题文章 ③特色,特点

## ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. we spent together 2. Aimed at promoting/Aiming to promote cultural exchanges 3. appealed to 4. What impressed me most 5. which were definitely one of the highlights of the festival 6. Not only did the festival make us immersed in

### Part II 读后续写

#### 14. 动作描写——头部动作

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. shook her head 2. dropped/lowered/bent/bowed/hung his head 3. nodded his head 4. rested her head against/on 5. raised/lifted his head 6. scratched his head

7. turned her head 8. put/held/buried his head in his hands  
II. 1. scratching her head awkwardly/embarrassedly 2. with his head lowered 3. raised/lifted his head 4. shook her head confusedly 5. held her head high

## Unit 4 SPACE EXPLORATION

## ● 语篇词汇串记

1. an 2. to know 3. using 4. that 5. independent  
6. held 7. recycle 8. intelligent 9. where 10. off

## ● 考点互动探究

### 单词点睛

- ① ①determination ②was determined ③to cross  
④showcases China's determination to build a shared future  
⑤His determined expression  
② ① disappointed ② disappointment ③ disappointing ④ a wave of disappointment washing over her/a wave of disappointment welling up in her heart ⑤ To their disappointment; What made them disappointed/What disappointed them  
③ ①desired ②desirable ③be informed ④If you desire to communicate with foreigners freely ⑤a strong desire to explore the unknown world  
④ ①to exit ②signalling ③标志着,表明 ④As the traffic signal turned green ⑤signalling a change in the game  
⑤ ①for ②lacking ③For/Due to lack of communication  
④lacked/were lacking in cooking experience  
⑥ ①against ②argument ③to argue/talk/persuade/reason him into following/taking our advice ④argue for enjoying English songs; 18% of the students argue that  
⑦ ①attached ②attachment ③developing ④依恋  
⑤ attaches great importance to the details ⑥ with a card attached to it

### 短语储存

- ① ①result from ②result in ③As a result ④As a result of  
⑤resulted in; resulted from  
② ①running after ②run into ③ran across ④running out  
⑤was running out

### 句型透视

- ① ①to receive ②to control ③the first to reach the finish line  
④to introduce the traditional Chinese painting to foreign friends  
② ①twice ②length ③faster ④about three times as big as; about three times bigger than; about three times the size of

## ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. argument 2. regularly 3. recycled  
4. determination 5. attached 6. independent 7. limited  
8. mentally 9. universal 10. global 11. facilities  
12. intelligence 13. is transmitted  
II. 1. provide for 2. In closing 3. run out of 4. had resulted in/led to 5. figure out 6. in the hope of 7. on board 8. carry on  
III. 1. make your day brighter 2. She was the first to reach the summit 3. six times the size of 4. The reason why I am inviting you to this event  
IV. 1. an 2. were made 3. which 4. disappointed 5. to explore 6. because 7. successfully 8. completion  
9. furthering 10. valuable

## ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. left 2. lent 3. has lain 4. lay 5. lying 6. lied  
II. 1. 抗衰老的 2. 抗体 3. 超级智能的 4. 极度谨慎的  
5. 监管  
III. 1. ①罚款 ②对……处以罚款  
2. ①公司 ②坚决的;坚定的 ③牢固的,稳固的  
3. ①公寓,单元房 ②平坦的 ③乏味的,平淡的  
4. ①大量涌入;蜂拥而至 ②涌上心头,涌现

## ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. Aiming to expose/Aimed at exposing us students to more knowledge regarding space exploration 2. hold a space science-themed lecture 3. The details are as follows 4. to make the lecture easier to understand 5. On behalf of 6. Not only will it satisfy your thirst for knowledge 7. broaden your horizons

### Part II 读后续写

#### 15. 动作描写——面部动作

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. raised her eyebrows 2. raised her chin 3. frowned 4. cocked her ear/pricked up her ears 5. made faces 6. pinched her nose in disgust 7. covered her ears 8. winked at

II. 1. making faces at his classmates 2. raised his eyebrows 3. frowned 4. stuck out his tongue 5. covered their mouths 6. winked at each other 7. covered her ears 8. tightened her jaw 9. raised his chin 10. flushed red

## Unit 5 THE VALUE OF MONEY

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. appearance 2. to support 3. intention 4. it 5. to 6. options 7. playing 8. saying 9. supportive 10. patience

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ①apology ②Apologising ③to apologise to you for my not being able to ④made an apology/apologised to her parents  
② ①judgement ②Judging ③never judge people from/by their appearances ④Judging by/from your last letter  
③ ①风景 ②现场 ③场面;场景 ④where he surprised her ⑤arrived on the scene, her heart pounding with fear  
④ ①where ②coming ③spotted ④There are many tourist spots ⑤Spotting the polar bear approaching us  
⑤ ①hesitation ②to applaud ③about/over ④do not hesitate to ask me/ask me without any hesitation ⑤headed without hesitation for the swimming pool  
⑥ ①permission ②taking ③to leave ④is permitted to take photos;without permission ⑤asking for permission to join

#### 短语储备

① ①in turn ②by turns ③in return for ④In return ⑤It was my turn to recite ⑥In return, she made a promise to herself  
② ①by accident/by chance ②by mistake ③by design/on purpose ④found the hidden cave by accident

## 句型透视

① ①selected ②travelling ③scheduled ④Although (she was) terrified  
② ①does ②did ③does ④had never imagined;Never had she imagined

### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. delivering 2. optional 3. patience 4. broadens 5. willingness 6. eventually 7. permission 8. intention 9. hesitation 10. saying 11. spotted 12. maintaining 13. Ignoring 14. indicating

II. 1. on the basis of/based on 2. In return/As a reward 3. take out a loan 4. As a matter of fact/In fact 5. by accident 6. To be honest 7. in case 8. To some extent

III. 1. found the doors half open and the furniture covered in dust 2. It is;that make me a suitable candidate 3. was about to step onto the stage when 4. It is stupid of her to refuse to ask for help 5. That's why your kindness will always be remembered

IV. 1. an 2. carried 3. Luckily 4. by 5. lost 6. his 7. which 8. were making 9. but 10. to open

### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. lit/lighted 2. logged 3. lost 4. meant 5. met 6. mistook 7. have mistaken

II. 1. 哲学家 2. 指挥 3. 顾问 4. 极简主义者 5. 统计学家 6. 受培训者,实习生

III. 1. ①冷冻,冷藏 ②呆住,僵住 ③冻结  
2. ①给……加燃料 ②刺激,激发  
3. 促进;增进  
4. ①姿态,表示 ②用动作示意  
5. ①天赋,才能 ②赠送

### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. do me a favour 2. adapting the classic novel 3. using a short play 4. Having written the English script 5. whether you can spare some time to give me some guidance 6. If it is convenient for you 7. Given your busy schedule 8. if you could give me some professional advice

### Part II 读后续写

#### 16. 动作描写——眼部动作(一)

I. 1. caught sight of 2. stared/gazed at him in shock 3. Casting/Taking a grateful glance/look at her 4. looked her father in the eye(s) 5. get a glimpse of 6. narrowed his eyes  
II. 1. caught my eye 2. looked/glanced through 3. my eyes/glance/gaze fell on/landed on a driver's licence 4. looked around 5. everyone in sight 6. eyed me up and down 7. Casting/Taking a grateful glance/look at me

## 高中英语选择性必修第一册

## Unit 1 PEOPLE OF ACHIEVEMENT

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. majoring 2. for 3. founded 4. committed 5. from 6. circumstances 7. numerous 8. published 9. a 10. academic

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ①committed ②commitment ③presenting ④commit themselves to working/work/are committed to working  
② ①objectives ②staying ③目的;目标 ④客观的 ⑤With the objective/intention/aim/purpose of enriching students' school life/Aiming to enrich students' school life/In an effort to enrich students' school life ⑥in favour of; some people object to  
③ ①acknowledgement ②stealing/having stolen ③acknowledged ④acknowledge with deep gratitude the assistance and

guidance ⑤It is universally/widely acknowledged that

④ ①had done; (should) be treated ②on/upon ③(should) be posted online ④I insisted on/upon our meeting at the bus station

⑤ ①with ②conclusion ③concluding ④In conclusion/To conclude ⑤arrive at/come to/draw/reach/get to a conclusion from my own experience

⑥ ①in/under most circumstances ②Under/In the circumstances ③in/under any circumstances ④in/under no circumstances would I commit/make such a mistake ⑤In/Under such difficult circumstances

#### 短语储备

● ①over ②in ③拿起 ④占用(空间) ⑤开始从事 ⑥继续讲(中断的故事) ⑦take up the position as

#### 句型透视

● ①hearing ②upon/on ③at ④at the thought of going on an adventure to a new place ⑤The moment/minute/instant I saw him lying helplessly in bed/Upon/On seeing him lying

helplessly in bed/Immediately/Directly/Instantly I saw him lying helplessly in bed

### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. scientific 2. Founded 3. gradually 4. be evaluated  
5. were defeated 6. gently 7. remarkable 8. novelist  
9. passionate 10. flowing 11. academic 12. inferred  
13. commitment 14. conclusion

II. 1. had a strong passion for 2. insist on/upon 3. coming to power 4. be committed to/commit yourself to 5. with the objective/aim/purpose/intention of 6. took up a position 7. summed up 8. have drawn/come to/reached/got to/arrived at a conclusion 9. in/under the circumstances 10. wear and tear

III. 1. Upon/On learning about your generous donation to 2. as though (he were) burdened with a great weight; it was as though 3. The experience gained 4. It is an honour for me to stand here today and share my thoughts with all of you

IV. 1. graduated 2. with 3. was appointed 4. to review 5. medical 6. using 7. finally 8. failures 9. which 10. was awarded

### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. mopped 2. nodding 3. occurred 4. overcame 5. panicked 6. paid

II. 1. 覆盖范围 2. 泄漏 3. 厌倦; 厌烦 4. width; length 5. depth

III. 1. ①射门, 进球得分 ②球门  
2. ①根据, 理由 ②阻止……起飞; 使停飞 ③共同点  
3. ①应付, 处理 ②拿, 使用 ③柄, 把手  
4. ①绞死 ②(使)低垂, 下垂  
5. 给……提供场地, 容纳

### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. writing this letter with a heart full of gratitude to you for your great dedication 2. you have been one of the most influential figures 3. were fully demonstrated in the timeless masterpiece 4. which remains 5. no matter how/however tough the path may be 6. I extend my deepest thanks again

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 17. 动作描写——眼部动作(二)

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. shining/sparkling/twinkling/glowing with excitement 2. grew wide/widened with horror 3. dropped/lowered his eyes/gaze 4. turn a blind eye to 5. made her eyes water 6. can't seem to take my eyes off them

II. 1. came into my view/sight 2. widened/grew wide in astonishment 3. rubbed my eyes 4. raised/lifted his eyes/gaze from his book 5. with his eyes shining/sparkling/twinkling/glowing with excitement 6. made our eyes water

#### Unit 2 LOOKING INTO THE FUTURE

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. with 2. preferred 3. predictions 4. Upon/On 5. abnormal 6. on 7. that 8. automatically 9. security 10. which

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ①to put ②persuasive ③persuading David not to quit/out of quitting the cross-country race ④tried to persuade/advise her to buy my newspaper

② ①to ②switching ③Switching/Turning off his phone ④Switching from doubt to confidence

③ ①to finish/(should) finish ②(should) be held ③of ④do I have a good command of English ⑤commanded the team to give their all/go all out

④ ①combined ②combination ③is a combination of Chinese

speed and Chinese wisdom ④combined with/in combination with

⑤ ①adopting ②opposition ③your father opposes your studying abroad ④was firmly opposed to his plan; her opposition started to shake

⑥ ①absence ②from ③心不在焉的 ④my being absent from/my absence from your birthday party ⑤His smile was absent from his face

### 短语储存

● ①getting in touch with ②keep/stay/be in touch with ③a promise to keep in touch

### 句型透视

● ①在……之前 ②……之后才…… ③在……面前 ④不久就…… ⑤It was not long before ⑥two hours had passed before we realized/knew it

### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. warning 2. combination 3. resistance 4. automatically 5. security 6. distance 7. (should) be taken 8. prediction 9. accuracy 10. emphasis 11. efficiency 12. preference 13. librarians 14. innovation 15. abnormal

II. 1. switched off 2. early on 3. In this sense 4. keep in touch with 5. benefited from 6. keeps track of 7. daily routine 8. rather than 9. in the absence of 10. caught fire  
III. 1. The instant the little girl caught sight of her mother coming through the door 2. Before she made the decision 3. On the one hand; on the other hand 4. (in which/that) we communicate and express ourselves 5. As we live in social groups

IV. 1. itself 2. that/which 3. longer 4. making 5. daily 6. for 7. to change 8. warning 9. or 10. to embrace

### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. permitting 2. are permitted 3. picnicking 4. planned 5. planning 6. plugging

II. 1. 保险 2. 反对, 抵制 3. 存在, 出现 4. 发生, 出现 5. 能力

III. 1. ①朝(某方向)行进 ②率领, 领导  
2. 听审, 审理, 听证会  
3. ①碰到, 遇到(困难、问题等) ②打, 击(球) ③使突然想起 ④侵袭 ⑤很受欢迎的事物  
4. ①容纳 ②持有(某种观点)  
5. ①缓慢移动 ②很短的距离

### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. which turned out to be a very rewarding event 2. In addition 3. that we were given an opportunity to interact with 4. I was amazed by the extraordinary convenience(that/which) technology has brought to our lives 5. It was the advanced technology of Xinbei Robots that inspired me to pursue my dream 6. contribute to the promising future of our country

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 18. 动作描写——嘴部动作

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. My mouth started watering/started to water 2. cupped/covered her mouth 3. take a bite; cupped/covered her mouth 4. bit her lower lip 5. licked his lips 6. spat out 7. sucked his thumb 8. cleared her throat

II. 1. could not help licking my lips 2. made my mouth water 3. took a bite of it 4. chewed it slowly 5. spit out the chicken bones 6. took/had a sip of tea

#### Unit 3 FASCINATING PARKS

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. is called 2. incredibly 3. to 4. accompanied 5. adorable 6. prohibition 7. rarely 8. an 9. entertainment 10. rewarding



## ● 考点互动探究

### 单词点睛

- ① ① was banned ② texting ③ Banned ④ is banned from littering/throwing rubbish ⑤ a complete ban on/against  
② ① on/at ② accompanied ③ by/with ④ spares some time to accompany me/keep me company ⑤ accompanied by/with a feeling of hope and excitement  
③ ① adoption ② adopted ③ adopting ④ encourage everyone to adopt greener practices  
④ ① prohibition ② using ③ prohibiting ④ (should) be prohibited/banned/forbidden from making loud noises ⑤ was prohibited/banned/forbidden from entering his study  
⑤ ① to; for ② appealing ③ 呼吁 ④ 上诉 ⑤ 有吸引力  
⑥ which appealed to both students and teachers of our school  
⑦ was incredibly/highly appealing to the tired travellers  
⑧ ① amused ② amusement ③ amusing ④ to keep visitors amused ⑤ Much to our amusement

### 短语储存

- ① ① set down ② set aside ③ set about ④ set out/off ⑤ as we were setting out for our camp  
② ① 从事于, 忙于 ② 由某人决定 ③ 胜任, 适合, 适于 ④ 达到 ⑤ what they were up to ⑥ that's up to you and the story you're telling

### 句型透视

- ① ① were ② is; where ③ In front of the farm runs a small river ④ On the stage appeared the singer; some of whom were moved to tears  
② ① whichever ② whoever ③ Whatever; wherever; whatever ④ whatever happens ⑤ Whichever direction she turned

## ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. are being displayed 2. Cycling 3. rewarding  
4. rarely 5. blessed 6. themes 7. adorable 8. stretching  
9. swung 10. wandering 11. edging 12. entertainment  
13. invisible 14. buffeting 15. incredible  
II. 1. live off 2. on the move 3. appeal to 4. upside down  
5. pick up 6. setting out 7. familiar with 8. up to  
III. 1. four times as much energy as; three times the amount of  
2. which attracts a large number of tourists 3. As you wander around; see many children swinging 4. whichever is more suitable for you 5. It is hoped that  
IV. 1. where 2. buffeting 3. through 4. blessed 5. be covered 6. leaving 7. accompanied 8. To keep 9. is banned 10. that

## ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. preferred 2. preferring 3. put 4. quarrelled  
5. quit/quitted 6. were quizzed  
II. 1. 道德, 道义 2. 慷慨, 大方 3. 不平等 4. 安全  
5. 必需品  
III. 1. ① 行业 ② 勤劳, 勤奋  
2. ① 影响 ② 通知, 告知  
3. ① 利益, 好处 ② 利息  
4. ① 重要议题, 争论的问题 ② 发布, 公布  
5. ① 果酱 ② 陷入困境 ③ 挤满, 堵塞

## ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. Hearing that you are planning a club activity themed  
2. I propose a walking tour 3. feeling at one with nature  
4. There's nothing better than personally witnessing the beauty of these green spaces to inspire a deeper appreciation of our environment 5. to contribute positively to 6. which will undoubtedly have a positive effect on Beijing's ecosystem  
7. participating in this event and promoting environmental awareness together

### Part II 读后续写

#### 19. 动作描写——哭泣(一)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. misty-eyed 2. watery/tearful 3. too choked to speak

4. burst into tears/out crying 5. With tears streaming/rolling/running/flowing/pouring down his face/cheeks 6. couldn't help crying 7. was close to tears  
II. 1. got misty-eyed 2. with tears rolling/streaming down her cheeks 3. to sob in silence 4. fight/hold back the tears  
5. burst into tears/out crying

## Unit 4 BODY LANGUAGE

## ● 语篇词汇串记

1. reveals 2. educator 3. barely 4. staring 5. to intervene 6. differ 7. tendency 8. slightly 9. to inquire/inquiring 10. ultimately

## ● 考点互动探究

### 单词点睛

- ① ① variety ② various/various/varied ③ varying ④ a variety of/varieties of/various/varied meaningful activities ⑤ varying from art, culture to history  
② ① approval ② was approved ③ disapprove ④ nodded in approval/approvingly; gave his approval to/approved of my decision ⑤ approve a proper solution  
③ ① have witnessed ② Witnessing ③ to ④ Last Friday witnessed a lively art class ⑤ was (a) witness to  
④ ① employees ② be employed ③ 运用, 使用 ④ am lucky enough to be employed ⑤ saw/witnessed me employed in the project  
⑤ ① favourites ② Favourable ③ were favoured ④ favoured for its convenience ⑤ Some are in favour of; others are against  
⑥ ① occupied ② were occupied ③ occupies; occupied; occupying; occupation ④ surprise and joy occupied my mind ⑤ found themselves occupied in; was occupying himself with/was occupied with  
⑦ ① from ② and ③ distinguished ④ Distinguished/Well-known/Noted/Famous for its attractive scenery ⑤ became distinguished  
⑧ ① adjustments ② living ③ adjustable ④ helped me adjust my body to a more relaxed position ⑤ adjust to this new community more smoothly

### 短语储存

- ① (计划、会谈等)失败 ② 出故障 ③ 情绪失控, 崩溃  
④ 身体垮掉 ⑤ (化学)分解 ⑥ broke down in tears

### 句型透视

- ① better ② greater ③ worse ④ there was nothing better than

## ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. reaction 2. barely 3. anxiety 4. reliable  
5. ultimately 6. bowing 7. variety 8. was occupied  
9. tendency 10. distinguished 11. anger 12. embarrassed  
13. approval 14. assessment  
II. 1. make inferences 2. broke down 3. straightened up  
4. In other words 5. call on 6. by contrast 7. at work  
8. approved of  
III. 1. there is nothing better than 2. not everyone agrees/everyone doesn't agree 3. When visiting another country  
4. while many Brits like nothing better than spending their Sunday cutting the grass 5. Using body language in a correct way  
IV. 1. to express 2. information 3. an 4. but 5. varies  
6. as 7. meaning 8. closing 9. uses 10. yourself

## ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. read 2. referring 3. referred 4. relies 5. replied  
6. retold  
II. 1. 谦卑 2. 联系 3. 有效性 4. 尴尬 5. 失明  
6. 潮湿  
III. 1. ① 障碍物 ② 暴涨; 激增 ③ 欣然接受  
2. ① 热衷的, 渴望的 ② 激烈的 ③ 敏锐的  
3. ① 使减轻 ② 消磨(时间)  
4. ① 碰; 撞 ② 打击  
5. ① 获得, 得到 ② 降落, (使)着陆

## ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

- Learning that you are about to pay a visit to a Chinese friend
- to put forward some advice
- you(should) arrive 5 to 10 minutes earlier
- which is common in traditional Chinese culture
- what you should pay more attention to
- don't hesitate to contact me

### Part II 读后续写

#### 20. 动作描写——哭泣(二)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- with tears in her eyes
  - were filled/flooded/wet with tears
  - were drowned in tears
  - Tears blurred/misted their eyes
  - Tears of gratitude welled up in his eyes
  - shed tears of joy
- were flooded/filled/wet with tears
  - was in tears
  - cry her heart out
  - wiped away her tears
  - shed tears of joy

## Unit 5 WORKING THE LAND

### ● 语篇词汇串记

- shortage
- convinced
- of
- nor
- growing
- better
- that
- entirely
- consumption
- In

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① devotion ② writing ③ Devoted ④ devoted/should devote ourselves to protecting the ocean ⑤ was devoted/devoted himself to his research; were devoted to studying
- ① of ② convincing ③ was convinced ④ am firmly convinced ⑤ convinced of his ability
- ① into/to ② expansion ③ on ④ expanded her knowledge to
- ① an ② to go ③ alternatives ④ have no alternative/choice but to/can do nothing but cooperate with; an alternative to ⑤ the alternative plan worked/was working

#### 短语储存

- ① is comprised ② composed ③ consisting ④ comprised/composed/made up/consisting of music shows
- ① to put ② to give ③ in ④ which in turn inspires me to do my best to pass on ⑤ took turns; it was my turn to speak

#### 句型透视

- ① given ② Considering ③ Assuming ④ Given/Considering that you're keen on the traditional Chinese festival
- ① that ② whether ③ where ④ how ⑤ whether we had

enough money to conduct the research ⑥ that David eventually made it in finishing the race

### ● 当堂过关检测

- poverty
  - salty
  - consumption
  - depth
  - attainable
  - shortage
  - reality
  - devotion
  - conventional
  - nutritional
  - boosting
  - extension
  - assumption
  - convincing
  - overcame
- in turn
  - is comprised of
  - deep down
  - deal with
  - make use of
  - For instance
  - dreamed up
  - depend on
- to whom I sent the invitation
  - Given that she has no experience
  - attracting many adventurers to the area
  - What excites me the most
  - It is estimated that
- himself
  - millions
  - whom
  - graduating/graduation
  - to
  - difficulties
  - to expand
  - made
  - What
  - to fulfil

### ● 语言素养提升

- rewriting/to be rewritten
  - rode
  - have ridden
  - was ringing
  - have rung
  - rang
- 移除,清除
  - 原创的
  - 会员人数
  - 领导地位
  - 安排,筹划
- ①持续 ②最不可能的,最不适当的
  - ①做演讲 ②训斥,指责
  - 出租
  - ①使振奋,使高兴 ②散开,消散 ③搭便车
  - ①台词 ②皱纹

### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

- as scheduled/planned
- which has impressed and inspired all of us
- covering an area of
- where advanced technology and equipment are used for efficient farming
- Not only did we collect vegetables and fruits directly from plants
- What this activity has given me
- What an unforgettable experience(it is)/How unforgettable the experience is

### Part II 读后续写

#### 21. 动作描写——笑

##### 【跟踪演练】

- burst into laughter/out laughing
  - brightened/lit up
  - to force/manage a smile
  - exploded with laughter
  - a faint smile
  - cracked into a smile
- started to giggle
  - smiled shyly at them
  - explode with laughter
  - screamed with laughter/laughed their heads off
  - was full of shouts with joy
  - With a grin/Grimacing from ear to ear

## 高中英语选择性必修第二册

### Unit 1 SCIENCE AND SCIENTISTS

### ● 语篇词汇串记

- gifted
- were infected
- defence
- frustrated
- assistant
- of
- proofs
- to blame
- to
- transformed

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ①定期捐款 ②订阅 ③同意 ④you(should) subscribe to *China Daily* ⑤subscribe to the view that
- ①suspicious ②suspected ③suspected ④suspected the two students of cheating in the exam/suspected that the two students cheated in the exam; which made her more convinced
- ①for ②on ③to blame ④blame your own failure on others/blame others for your own failure; are to blame ⑤blamed the harsh/severe weather for the poor harvest/blamed the poor harvest on the harsh/severe weather
- ①to/with ②between ③linked ④is closely linked to/with ⑤(there was) a close link between my grandmother's cooking and her love for; was filled with; it was; that

- ①into ②transformation ③have transformed ④how quickly their father had transformed the situation ⑤that transformed my first Canada trip into an unforgettable memory
- ①defence ②defensive ③from/against ④defend ourselves from/against being attacked ⑤defend her sister from/against any danger

#### 短语储存

- ①have come down ②came across ③came down with ④came about ⑤I've come down with a headache and fever

#### 句型透视

- ①that ②whether ③where ④what ⑤which ⑥What excited people all over the country was that ⑦why; is that it's easy for them

### ● 当堂过关检测

- frustrated
- steadily
- gifted
- assistance
- traced
- handled
- proof
- defence
- Infection
- intervention
- was cast
- has decreased
- initially
- faulty

- II. 1. subscribe to 2. in charge of 3. came down with  
4. Thanks to 5. be traced back to 6. once and for all  
7. broke out 8. above all  
III. 1. didn't dare to open the mysterious box until her curiosity overcame her fear 2. when and where to meet 3. could not be more disappointed 4. had her room cleaned thoroughly 5. The truth was that the little girl had seen the whole incident  
IV. 1. were exposed 2. Thousands 3. but 4. to defeat 5. to explain 6. when 7. theories 8. valuable 9. to blame 10. For

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. rose 2. has risen 3. were robbed 4. had rotted 5. ran 6. was run 7. running  
II. 1. 迹象,暗示 2. 现代化 3. 注册 4. 许可,允许 5. 理解  
III. 1. ①纪念;庆贺 ②赋予……特征  
2. ①相配物 ②匹配  
3. ①重要;要紧 ②物质  
4. ①对某人重要/有价值 ②吝啬的,小气的 ③打算  
5. ①反映 ②写照,反映某种情况的事物 ③反射,映照

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. aiming to encourage/aimed at encouraging students' active engagement with science and technology 2. So thrilled were those present 3. trying to gain a deeper insight into how technology is changing the world 4. received an enthusiastic response 5. not only to showcase their creativity

### Part II 读后续写

#### 22. 动作描写——手部动作+手臂动作

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. took/held the child's hand 2. shook my hand/hands with me 3. spread her hands 4. reached out a hand; took/held/grabbed/seized/grasped/clutched her arm 5. tapped/patted the man on the shoulder/the man's shoulder 6. put her hands to her cheeks/cupped her hands over her cheeks 7. with his arms folded/crossed  
II. 1. held the ball firmly in his hands 2. with both hands cupping his ankle 3. reached out his left hand 4. grabbed his leg 5. gently patted/tapped Jack on the shoulder with his right hand 6. quickly pulled out his cellphone from his pocket 7. raised Jack's leg slightly 8. wrapped a cloth around Jack's swollen ankle

## Unit 2 BRIDGING CULTURES

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. has been booming 2. dramatic 3. strengthen 4. qualification 5. departure 6. homesickness 7. to participate 8. expectations 9. that 10. angles

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ①qualification ②qualified ③for ④I'm well qualified for the position ⑤without the proper qualification; qualify him for future opportunities  
② ①with ②comfortable ③uncomfortable ④which makes travels faster and more comfortable ⑤It was a great comfort  
③ ①participation ②participant ③In order to encourage students to actively participate in sports ④was anxious to participate in  
④ ①engagement ②吸引(注意力、兴趣) ③雇用 ④making it easier to stay engaged in class ⑤engaged in the music  
⑤ ①taking ②involved ③involved themselves/were/got involved in; involved themselves/were/got involved in ④expect you to involve yourself in/be involved in  
⑥ ①expectations ②Unexpectedly ③expected ④will come up to/live up to/meet your expectations ⑤which was totally beyond my expectations  
⑦ ①exposure ②exposing ③exposed ④to be/get exposed to

Chinese culture 或 to expose yourself to Chinese culture ⑤was exposed to the cold wind

- ⑧ ①themselves ②behaviour ③you (should) behave yourself/well; As a well-behaved guest

#### 短语储存

- ①speaking ②up ③for ④my courage to speak up

#### 句型透视

- ①had understood ②when ③started/should start  
④It/This is the first time that you have given up the group activities ⑤It is high time that we protected/should protect the ocean; It is time for us to protect the ocean

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. qualification 2. ambitious 3. motivated 4. departure 5. exposure/being exposed 6. reasonable 7. overwhelming 8. strengthen 9. adaptation 10. comfortable 11. expectations 12. dramatically 13. depression 14. cooperation 15. surroundings  
II. 1. speak up 2. participate in 3. feel at home 4. engage in 5. get involved in 6. In summary 7. generally speaking 8. cost me an arm and a leg 9. sided with 10. As far as I know  
III. 1. It was the first time that the team had participated in 2. The first time he set foot in the ancient castle 3. What surprised her most was that 4. No wonder he won the race so easily 5. with the river flowing gently  
IV. 1. to complete 2. had left 3. whose 4. especially 5. beginning 6. as 7. citing 8. what 9. speaking 10. feels

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. are said 2. scanned 3. saw 4. had seen 5. sought 6. sold  
II. 1. 极简主义 2. 短期效益主义 3. 女权主义 4. 活力 5. 儒家思想  
III. 1. ①监视,监控 ②监测器  
2. 必须看或做的事  
3. ①目光短浅的,狭隘的 ②缩小,使变窄 ③勉强的  
4. ①神经紧张 ②勇气,胆量 ③鼓起勇气  
5. ①留意,注意 ②纸币 ③音符 ④特别提到,指出

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. to express my concerns about 2. I appreciate the opportunity/chance of practising English 3. is likely to result in failure in oral English improvement 4. based on our personalities and English abilities 5. can we create an interactive environment for our oral practice 6. if you could take my proposal into account/consideration

### Part II 读后续写

#### 23. 动作描写——腿部动作(一)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. ran forward 2. paced up and down 3. made their way to/towards 4. rushed/stormed/dashed out of 5. jumped to her feet 6. walk with a limp 7. quickened their pace  
II. 1. rushed/stormed/dashed out of the classroom 2. made his way to/towards the woods nearby 3. stepped into the woods 4. jumped/leaped over the fallen branches lying on the ground 5. bending his knees 6. was rooted to the spot with fear 7. fled away

## Unit 3 FOOD AND CULTURE

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. associated 2. spicy 3. elegant 4. quantities 5. tricks 6. exceptional 7. regardless 8. consisting 9. fundamental 10. stuffed

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ①consumption ②consumer ③使充满(强烈的感情)  
④Consumed with curiosity



② ①association ②associated ③associated with/in association with ④associated with her childhood memories

③ ①tricky ②was tricked ③tricks ④using mental tricks  
⑤Tricked out of her life savings

#### 短语储备

① ①consists ②consistent ③consisting ④consisting of/  
made up of/composed of ⑤consists of; is composed of

② ①regardless ②of ③Regardless of the danger

#### 句型透视

① ①and ②or ③will be rewarded ④A bit more effort/Make  
a bit more effort ⑤Step out of your comfort zone and you'll find  
yourself growing and improving

② ①Scared; shocked ②Skilled ③helpless and disappointed  
④Curious and excited ⑤exhausted but still determined

#### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. categories 2. consumption 3. consistent  
4. fundamentally 5. associated 6. stability 7. tricky  
8. exceptional 9. priority 10. moderation 11. sliced  
12. modestly 13. Ideally 14. elegance

II. 1. Prior to 2. consist of 3. sliced off 4. regardless of  
5. Large quantities of 6. on the right track 7. At a minimum  
8. Put simply/Simply put

III. 1. whose culture of food plays an important part in  
2. Tired and thirsty 3. twice as big as/twice the size of/twice  
bigger than 4. and you'll see the house 5. There is increasing  
evidence that

IV. 1. what 2. coming 3. had been changed 4. which  
5. pleasure 6. more 7. served 8. varied/various  
9. kindness 10. really

#### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. sent 2. set 3. shook 4. was shaken 5. shone  
6. is shipped

II. 1. 令人钦佩的 2. 可爱的 3. 可使用的, 可获得的  
4. 戒备的, 怀有戒心的 5. 建设性的 6. 富有成效的

III. 1. ①小说 ②新颖的, 新奇的

2. ①运转; 运行; 行驶 ②做手术

3. ①克服, 解决 ②受到……的极大影响

4. ①收拾行李, 打包 ②挤满, 塞满 ③敷料, 填塞物

5. ①停(车) ②把……放在(某处)

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. there's nothing more delicious than dumplings in Chinese  
cuisine 2. Traditionally enjoyed during the Spring Festival  
3. depending on the ingredients used 4. Shaped like 5. no  
family meal is complete without dumplings 6. families gathering  
around 7. the appeal of dumplings is beyond mere words  
8. where you can taste these wonderful dishes

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 24. 动作描写——腿部动作(二)

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. drag her heavy legs 2. stood on one leg 3. shaky/  
trembling legs 4. knelt down/was on his knees 5. crossed his  
legs 6. rested/placed his leg 7. with a brisk step

II. 1. her legs weaken 2. dragging her heavy legs 3. Her  
legs were shaky/trembling 4. got down on one knee 5. crossed  
her legs 6. rose to her feet 7. walked with a brisk step

#### Unit 4 JOURNEY ACROSS A VAST LAND

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. scenery 2. arose 3. massive 4. highlights 5. breath  
6. misty 7. freezing 8. duration 9. astonished  
10. advertisements

#### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ①raised ②aroused ③arise ④To arouse the students'  
interest in ⑤arising from the approaching exam

② ①to win ②for ③is bound to make your visit enjoyable and

unforgettable ④Bound/Heading from the familiar schoolyard to  
the new high school

③ ①freezing ②frozen ③froze ④stood there frozen

⑤was frozen with shock/froze with shock

④ ①astonished ②astonished ③astonishing ④Astonished  
at/by the unexpected gift from her father ⑤To my  
astonishment; What astonished me was that; It astonished me that;  
which astonished me

⑤ ①to ②Owing ③it ④owe my success to my teacher

⑤return the money I owe you; handing him my watch

#### 短语储备

① ①held their breath ②out of breath ③take/have a deep  
breath ④took our breath away ⑤out of breath; took our breath  
away

② ①contrary to ②On/Quite the contrary ③Contrary to  
popular belief; on/quite the contrary ④was contrary to our  
initial expectations

#### 句型透视

① ①watering ②was ③than ④by bravely taking full  
responsibility for failure rather than blaming others

② ①that ②that ③did ④it was not until the mid-17th  
century in the UK that ⑤Not until I heard the news did I realize  
that I had won the contest; It was not until I heard the news that I  
realized that I had won the contest

#### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. freezing 2. anticipated 3. photographer 4. duration  
5. literally 6. thundering 7. arose 8. astonishment  
9. breathe 10. misty 11. massive 12. advertisement

13. to climb 14. highlights

II. 1. dates back to 2. enrol in 3. Contrary to 4. proceed  
to 5. a bunch of 6. ahead of time 7. In addition to 8. In  
contrast to

III. 1. As we have anticipated 2. exposing them to different  
cultures 3. It was not until she saw the warm smile on her  
mother's face that; filled her heart with a new-found confidence

4. Standing in the distance 5. face the challenge rather than  
run away

IV. 1. to 2. excited 3. raining 4. distance 5. getting

6. where 7. enjoying 8. largest 9. headed 10. an

#### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. shot 2. was shown 3. shrank 4. have shrunk

5. shut 6. shutting

II. 1. 令人烦恼的 2. 负担沉重的, 难以承担的 3. 孩子气  
的, 稚嫩的 4. 喜欢读书的 5. 年轻人的 6. 体贴的

III. 1. ①通行, 穿过 ②过道, 走廊

2. ①执行, 完成 ②表现

3. 抚摸

4. 想象, 设想

5. ①领航(船只) ②试验性的; 试点的

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. known/famous as the ancient capital of China 2. that/which  
offers a glimpse into the splendour of the Qin Dynasty 3. making  
you immersed in centuries-old architecture 4. where you can  
enjoy authentic local cuisine and experience the lively atmosphere  
of a traditional Chinese market

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 25. 动作描写——脚的动作

##### 【跟踪演练】

I. 1. twisted his ankle 2. stamped her feet 3. in bare feet  
4. slow and heavy tramp of feet 5. kicked off her shoes

6. tiptoed into

II. 1. tiptoed into 2. twisted her ankle 3. kicked off her  
shoes 4. in bare feet 5. hopped on one leg 6. was light on  
her feet



## Unit 5 FIRST AID

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. easing 2. practical 3. swallowed 4. grabbed  
5. wrapped 6. was interrupted 7. slipped 8. operator  
9. to 10. bleeding

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ①with ②at ③to ease ④put/set me at ease; felt at ease  
⑤to ease the tense atmosphere  
② ①slipped ②slipped ③小错误 ④被遗忘 ⑤her foot  
slipped on a small patch of ice ⑥made her slip into  
③ ①hatching ②delayed ③be delayed ④without delay  
⑤has been delayed until the following Friday  
④ ①in ②panicked ③panic immediately washed over/seized  
her ④were panicked into leaving their homes hurriedly/left their  
homes in panic hurriedly  
⑤ ①interruption ②interrupting ③interrupted ④was frequently  
interrupted  
⑥ ①for ②to get ③desperately ④Desperate and exhausted  
⑤am desperate to have/for a chance/an opportunity to be  
a volunteer

#### 短语储存

- ① ①struggled to her feet ②help him to his feet ③stand on  
his own feet ④struggled to his feet and dragged his feet; got/  
rose to their feet  
② ①in ②shaped ③to shape ④have shaped me into

#### 句型透视

- ① ①not ②so ③If so, write back to tell me about it ④if (it  
is) necessary  
② ①to use ②arguing ③that ④There is no denying that  
⑤There was no need for further words/There was no need to say  
more

### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. grabbing 2. bleeding 3. swollen 4. practical  
5. foggy 6. panicked 7. minority 8. unwrapped  
9. urgent 10. spending 11. operator 12. screaming

13. interruption 14. slipped

- II. 1. sense of touch 2. sleep in 3. helped him to his feet  
4. out of shape 5. face down 6. sum up 7. at ease  
8. stand by

- III. 1. If necessary 2. There was an urgent need for them to  
come up with a solution to the water shortage 3. Unless you are  
already well-prepared 4. As you can imagine 5. are more  
likely to maintain good physical condition

- IV. 1. largest 2. losing 3. whether/when 4. treatment  
5. as 6. types 7. depending 8. is stuck/sticks 9. gently  
10. at

### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. sang 2. have sung 3. sank 4. have sunk 5. sat  
6. Sitting  
II. 1. 不断的 2. 有冒险精神的,大胆开拓的 3. 野心勃勃  
的 4. 宽敞的  
III. 1. ①明显的,清楚的 ②相貌平平的 ③平原 ④直率的  
2. ①职位 ②位置 ③姿势 ④使驻扎;安置  
3. ①邮寄 ②发布;公布(信息) ③职位,职务 ④帖子  
4. 驱动,推动  
5. ①实践 ②惯例,通常的做法

### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. In order to prepare/Aimed at preparing students for medical  
emergencies that may arise 2. is scheduled to be conducted  
3. where the participants will act either as first aiders or the  
injured 4. before emergency services arrive 5. which can  
mean the difference between life and death 6. follow the  
instructions of

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 26. 动作描写——其他动作

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. shrugged her shoulders 2. curled up 3. patted his  
player's shoulder/patted his player on the shoulder 4. gave the  
student a pat on the back  
II. 1. bent over the desk 2. holding her stomach with one  
hand 3. leaned over quietly 4. rubbed her stomach 5. patted  
her shoulder/patted her on the shoulder 6. walked swiftly to the  
teacher's desk 7. slowly rose from her seat 8. lay down

## 高中英语选择性必修第三册

## Unit 1 ART

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. exhibition 2. expansion 3. realistic 4. nobles  
5. influential 6. recognition 7. to convey 8. from  
9. worthy 10. emergence

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ①on/upon ②influential ③influenced ④one of the most  
influential works ⑤under the influence of his father/(who was)  
influenced by his father  
② ①among ②ranking ③as ④had ranked first  
⑤ranking among the most popular tourist destinations  
③ ①Emerging ②emergence ③emergency ④emerged from  
the bottom of my heart ⑤With the emergence of the sun from  
behind the clouds; With the sun emerging/As the sun emerged  
from behind the clouds  
④ ①to ②conveyed ③convey my gratitude to him  
④conveying my gratitude  
⑤ ①in ②by ③谢绝,婉拒 ④declined to get the money  
⑥ ①under ②to deliver ③guaranteed ④was guaranteed  
⑤which will guarantee you a good performance/a good  
performance to you/that you get a good performance

#### 短语储存

- ① ①about/over ②particularly ③in ④in particular/  
particularly has a lot of benefits ⑤is so particular about/over  
② ①coming ②to ③bring the scenery to life ④When the  
girl came (back) to life

#### 句型透视

- ① ①尽管 ②当……时 ③然而 ④While/Though/Although  
the students came from different countries ⑤While (we are)  
visiting this exhibition  
② ①to be writing ②to have been buried ③to be built ④was  
thought/believed to be amusing ⑤It is believed/said that

### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. influential 2. sculptures 3. investment  
4. recognition 5. realistic 6. exhibition 7. entry  
8. subjective 9. expansion 10. purchased  
11. representative 12. memorial 13. Subsequently  
14. criticism 15. emergence  
II. 1. in particular 2. is fond of 3. set apart from 4. was  
brought back to life 5. worthy of 6. on display  
III. 1. not only improve your Chinese language skills but also  
2. Even though/Though/While the problem was difficult to solve  
3. It was not until; that I truly understood the importance  
4. It is believed that; three times

IV. 1. definition 2. to understand 3. centuries  
4. gradually 5. an 6. increasingly 7. slowed 8. Hence/  
Therefore 9. emerged 10. what

### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. skipped 2. skipping 3. slept 4. smelled/smelt  
5. sobbing 6. were sowed/sown  
II. 1. 盲目的,无意识的 2. 深不见底的 3. (惊讶得)说不出话的 4. 孜孜不倦的 5. 无边界的  
III. 1. ①现在的,目前的 ②颁发 ③提出 ④在场的  
2. ①按,压 ②敦促,催促 ③新闻界  
3. ①处理 ②过程  
4. 设计,规划  
5. ①预示着 ②出息,前途

### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. titled 2. that/which left a deep impression on me/impressed me deeply 3. providing a platform 4. was deeply impressed by  
5. not only entertained the audience 6. a memorable/an unforgettable and inspiring experience 7. provided valuable opportunities for students to shine on stage

#### Part II 读后续写

27. 动作描写的4大高分句式  
【跟踪演练】

I. 1. woke up; slipped out of bed; tiptoed to the door  
2. laughing and teasing 3. with tears filling her eyes/with her eyes filled with tears 4. his heart pounding violently  
5. When night fell  
II. 1. Emily got up early, brushed her teeth, and got dressed  
2. her heart filled with excitement 3. As she walked to school  
4. she adjusted her school uniform, took a breath and walked in  
5. they chattering and laughing 6. her knees shaking and her palms damp with sweat 7. showing great appreciation for her performance 8. joined in, and quickly made new friends  
9. worries in her heart melting away 10. her steps light and her mood cheerful

## Unit 2 HEALTHY LIFESTYLE

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. worn 2. examination 3. surgery 4. absorbed  
5. sugary 6. repeatedly 7. consultant 8. to 9. comedies  
10. refreshed

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ① was rewarded ② rewarding ③ for ④ Our school rewarded the winners with  
② ① reliable ② reliability ③ whom/who others can rely on/upon (for help) ④ I can rely on/upon him to give/offer me some practical suggestions; I can rely on/upon it that he can give/offer me some practical suggestions  
③ ① is composed ② composer ③ composed ④ composed of/made up of/comprised of/consisting of experienced climbers  
④ ① with ② refreshed ③ refreshing ④ As she felt refreshed/Feeling refreshed ⑤ A refreshing idea suddenly struck her

#### 短语储存

● ① stressed ② stressful ③ under ④ find myself less stressed  
⑤ are you stressed out; under great stress; stress the importance of

#### 句型透视

① ① completed ② Beaming ③ to give ④ Having a poor sense of direction ⑤ turning her head from side to side  
② ① lost ② stuck ③ strengthened ④ got/was broken; got/was annoyed; get/be punished ⑤ got hurt by what her husband said; got separated from; she got lost

### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. To facilitate 2. disciplined 3. skipping 4. To enhance 5. absorbed 6. consultant 7. abusing 8. to stimulate 9. repeatedly 10. dominating 11. disturbing 12. sugary 13. physically 14. stressed 15. liberation

II. 1. In response to 2. rely on/upon 3. made up my mind  
4. decided on 5. straight away 6. shave off 7. worn out  
8. stressed out  
III. 1. if left unchecked 2. In order to ensure success 3. As John Lennon once said/put it 4. whether the old man will recover from the serious disease soon 5. either working in the office or travelling for business  
IV. 1. decisions 2. to form 3. left 4. harmful  
5. dominating 6. is 7. that 8. with/and 9. from  
10. suddenly

### ● 语言素养提升

I. 1. Spoken 2. spoke 3. spelt/spelled 4. spent  
5. spat 6. was split  
II. 1. 战略性的 2. 同情的 3. 史前的;歌剧的 4. 系统的  
5. 主题的,专题的 6. 突然的,急剧的  
III. 1. ①筹集 ②抚养,养育 ③提出  
2. ①评价 ②价格,费用  
3. ①写着 ②好的(或有意思等的)读物;好书(或文章等)  
③理解为,阐释  
4. 推理,推断  
5. ①认识 ②赞赏,赏识 ③正式承认,认可

### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. is of great benefit/very beneficial 2. as far as I am concerned/in my opinion 3. which is unacceptable 4. on a regular basis 5. helping us avoid being sleepy in class 6. by overcoming difficulties during exercise 7. Let's engage ourselves in sports/Let's take part in sports

#### Part II 读后续写

28. 环境描写(一)

【跟踪演练】

I. 1. The rising sun 2. The setting/declining sun 3. The silvery moon 4. The distant stars 5. in full blossom  
6. were dotted with  
II. 1. the rising sun 2. the twinkling stars 3. the setting/declining sun 4. countless stars 5. hanging brightly in the sky  
6. a shooting star flash across the sky 7. the boundless universe

## Unit 3 ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. has been undergoing 2. frequently 3. uninhabitable  
4. comprehensive 5. regulations 6. submitted  
7. inspections 8. disposal 9. harmonious 10. sustainable

### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

① ① starvation ② for ③ Starved and frozen ④ I was starving for some kind words and support  
② ① seized ② by ③ Seized ④ why don't you/not seize the chance ⑤ fear/panic immediately seized me/I was seized by/with fear/panic immediately  
③ ① submitted ② submission ③ submit your application materials to ④ I won't submit myself to others' thoughts  
④ ① tolerant ② tolerance ③ being interrupted ④ learn to be tolerant of/towards/tolerate differences ⑤ had tolerated the noise; how much more they could tolerate

#### 句型透视

① ① whether/if ② that ③ undoubtedly ④ There is no/little doubt that ⑤ She doubted whether/if she should open the letter  
② ① resulting ② to find ③ to read the message ④ preventing the flood from destroying their homes

### ● 当堂过关检测

I. 1. released 2. restored 3. harmonious 4. was broadcast 5. will be fined 6. disposal 7. frequently  
8. starvation 9. smoggy 10. Sustainable 11. policies  
12. regulation 13. has fuel(l)ed 14. has undergone  
15. inspection  
II. 1. on behalf of 2. Dozens of 3. dying out 4. has an impact/effect on 5. referring to 6. huge amounts of 7. took action 8. result in 9. was very sensitive about 10. submit herself to

- Ⅲ. 1. There is no/little doubt that 2. that the lost watch was found 3. It is our duty to protect the natural environment 4. With encouraging words of his parents still ringing in his ears 5. without which I wouldn't have made such rapid progress  
Ⅳ. 1. with 2. were shocked 3. caused 4. alarming 5. an 6. that 7. costing 8. possibly 9. to pay 10. responsibility

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. are spotted 2. spread 3. sprang 4. stood 5. stolen 6. stole  
II. 1. 显著地, 明显地 2. 广泛地; 一直, 重复不断地 3. 象征性地 4. 令人信服地 5. 致命的 6. 非常, 极度地  
III. 1. 回收  
2. ①映出(影像) ②认真思考; 沉思  
3. ①使凉爽 ②刷新  
4. 记录  
5. ①(动植物)保护区 ②储备; 储藏 ③预约; 预订  
6. ①粗略的; 大概的 ②艰难的  
7. ①运行, 经营 ②发表 ③变得, 变成

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. Despite our continuous efforts 2. witness some disturbing phenomena 3. which go against the concept of low carbon and environmental protection 4. starting with small steps 5. can make a big difference 6. I appeal to each of you to join me in this effort 7. transform our campus into a greener, more sustainable low carbon campus

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 29. 环境描写(二)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. the whole mountain bathed in golden light 2. poured down 3. Wind and rain swept across the whole world 4. seemed to be enveloped in a huge grey quilt 5. roaring sea 6. raindrop  
II. 1. a rough path wound to the top of the mountain 2. brightened the glassy surface of the lake 3. A refreshing breeze brushed 4. spread out below us

#### Unit 4 ADVERSITY AND COURAGE

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. candidates 2. enthusiastic 3. down 4. hiding 5. was assigned 6. sank 7. (should) be abandoned 8. off 9. commitment 10. committed

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ① enthusiasm ② enthusiastic ③ about ④ am not only enthusiastic/am not only full of enthusiasm ⑤ enthusiastically/with enthusiasm  
② ① abroad ② board ③ aboard ④ broad ⑤ Learning that you are going abroad/will go abroad for further study  
③ ① to ② abandoned ③ carrying ④ which was then trapped in an abandoned house ⑤ abandon themselves to/are abandoned to  
④ ① on ② resolution ③ resolved ④ The resolve in her eyes ⑤ has resolved/has been resolved to spare no effort  
⑤ ① guidance ② under ③ to give me some guidance/give some guidance to me ④ Guided by a local villager; With a local villager guiding us; Under the guidance of a local villager

##### 短语储存

- ① ① turn up ② turn down ③ turned over ④ turned to ⑤ turned down the fire ⑥ was turned down  
② ① gave away ② gave in to ③ giving off ④ his legs gave out ⑤ was giving off

##### 句型透视

- ① ① to carry ② grateful ③ can't/can never be too careful/can't/can never be careful enough ④ too frightened to move  
② ① have gone ② have struggled ③ Without/But for your recognition and guidance ④ without which I would have given up halfway

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. bitterly 2. resolution 3. assignment 4. advertised 5. commitment 6. guidance 7. sank 8. motivated 9. unfortunately 10. belongings 11. cruelty 12. qualified 13. perseverance 14. roughly 15. application  
II. 1. turn down 2. make fire 3. give off 4. dream of 5. was enthusiastic about 6. set off 7. were/got stuck in 8. struggled for 9. make it 10. (should) sign up for  
III. 1. It happened that the small town we visited 2. What an amazing first day 3. would never have discovered the secret passage 4. What if you made a sincere apology to your friend  
IV. 1. an 2. who 3. that 4. going 5. secretly 6. was discovered 7. froze 8. truly 9. worse 10. others

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. stepped 2. stuck 3. stopped 4. stopping 5. struck 6. submitting  
II. 1. 头疼的 2. 头晕的 3. 模糊的, 不清楚的 4. stormy 5. noisy  
III. 1. ①避免, 免得 ②节约, 节省  
2. 容纳……人  
3. 判决; 宣判; 判刑  
4. ①服役, 供职 ②端上, 提供 ③够……吃/用  
5. ①布置, 设置 ②一套, 一组

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. one of which was when our class prepared for a group singing competition 2. tight as/though our schedule was 3. With our joint effort 4. Hearing the exciting news 5. reminded me of that old saying: no pain, no gain 6. it was through the cooperation that the whole class developed a closer friendship

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 30. 环境描写(三)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. snow-covered landscape 2. The frost-covered branches of the trees 3. was capped with snow 4. making a beautiful picture 5. freezing cold; a white blanket of snow 6. beat against  
II. 1. freezing cold winter morning 2. snow-covered landscape 3. The snow-capped mountain 4. biting cold wind 5. a gust of wind 6. floated down from the grey sky

#### Unit 5 POEMS

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. of 2. to recite 3. sympathy 4. butterflies 5. innocent 6. correspondence 7. versions 8. polished 9. eras 10. comprehension

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ① in ② sorrowful ③ a sorrowful expression (hanging) on his face ④ To his deep sorrow  
② ① moody ② to think ③ for ④ was in no mood for playing/to play jokes with ⑤ was in such a good mood  
③ ① for ② to/towards ③ sympathetically ④ with sympathy/sympathetically ⑤ had/expressed/felt sympathy for the poor; was sympathetic to/towards the poor  
④ ① to/with ② correspondence ③ corresponding  
④ correspond with me at your earliest convenience ⑤ correspond with/to; Only when we make our actions correspond with/to our words can we win the trust of others

##### 句型透视

- ① ① for ② that/which ③ why ④ why/for which I am starving/eager for the position ⑤ (that/which) he explained to me was that  
② ① to ask; to answer ② to lift ③ on ④ is very easy to operate/handle ⑤ are hard/not easy to deal with

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. moody 2. awaiting 3. correspondence 4. sorrowful 5. sympathetic 6. various 7. complicated 8. respectively 9. comprehension 10. innocence 11. racial 12. shelves 13. variation 14. sown/sowed 15. utterly

- II. 1. is made up of/consists of 2. to the point 3. make a list of 4. make sense 5. transform into 6. in a bad mood  
III. 1. The reason why we cannot approve your application 2. is convenient to use 3. while others like to stay in the quiet countryside 4. with the lights to turn off 5. whatever difficulties might arise  
IV. 1. why 2. impression 3. themselves 4. forms 5. written 6. learned/learnt 7. which 8. easily 9. in 10. to choose

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. swore 2. have sworn 3. swept 4. swimming 5. had swum  
II. 1. (使)放松 2. 唤醒 3. 使悲伤,使难过 4. (使)缓和 5. (使)明亮  
III. 1. ①尖锐的 ②(增长、下跌等)急剧的 ③锋利的 ④鲜明的  
2. ①拍摄 ②射击 ③突然把……投向 ④射门,投篮  
3. ①缩水 ②畏缩,退缩  
4. ①看见(或看得见)的景象,情景 ②名胜;风景  
5. ①变苗条,减肥 ②微小的,渺茫的

#### ● 写作素养提升

##### Part I 应用文写作

1. I had the pleasure of visiting/the honour to visit an extraordinary event 2. I was deeply struck by 3. that/which left a lasting impression on me 4. took my breath away  
5. The varieties of techniques and styles displayed were truly eye-catching 6. it is strongly recommended 7. to gain a deep insight into Chinese art culture

##### Part II 读后续写

#### 31. 外貌细节描写(一)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. a slim figure; golden hair 2. round face; grey eyes 3. wrinkled/lined face 4. deep-set eyes 5. a high-bridged nose; dark eyes; cherry lips 6. neat figure; even teeth  
II. 1. has a slim figure 2. golden hair 3. a round face and rosy cheeks 4. a high-bridged nose and cherry lips 5. twinkling like stars

### 高中英语选择性必修第四册

#### Unit 1 SCIENCE FICTION

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. explosion 2. gripping 3. divisions 4. calculating 5. blurred 6. ridiculously 7. guilty 8. be dismissed 9. inaction 10. over

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ①guilty ②of ③Feeling a little guilty for/about/at making my dad so worried ④I've been/felt guilty for/about/at cheating my beloved grandmother; tears of guilt  
② ①Dismissing ②dismissal ③让(某人)离开;解散 ④不予受理;驳回 ⑤免职,开除 ⑥消除,去除 ⑦Dismissed from my job; trying to dismiss the idea  
③ ①against ②declaration ③declared ④was declared open ⑤In an unpleasant voice, I declared  
④ ①urgent ②(should) be kept ③the young (should) communicate with foreigners; who has/feels an urge to speak fluent English ④urge more people to reflect on; urge that more people (should) reflect on  
⑤ ①exploded ②explosion ③激增,突然增加 ④exploded with anger/rage ⑤exploded/burst into laughter

##### 短语储存

- ① ①took over ②was taken in ③take on ④took off ⑤Taking over the task  
② ①turn in ②turn down ③turned out ④which turned out to be ⑤turned out to be very successful; It turned out that; As it turned out

##### 句型透视

- ①非常,很 ②超过 ③不仅仅是,不只是 ④more than glad to learn ⑤are more like those of England than

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. division 2. explosion 3. appointment 4. stunned 5. muddy 6. guilty 7. randomly 8. inaction 9. blurred 10. dismissal 11. urgent 12. calculation 13. Gripping 14. was suspended 15. hazily  
II. 1. tested out 2. turned around 3. be superior to 4. took over 5. conflict with 6. turned out 7. fall away 8. on a regular basis 9. pros and cons 10. have an urge to  
III. 1. stand many buildings and another grand hotel 2. more a dictionary than a grammar book 3. as if it were about to pop/jump out 4. we (should) sit down to work out 5. It was at a Christmas party last year that  
IV. 1. used 2. speaking 3. who/that 4. but 5. At 6. embarrassed 7. Gradually 8. wore 9. which 10. completely

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. swung 2. took 3. was taken 4. tapped 5. tapping 6. be taught  
II. 1. 使……减少到最低程度; 使……最大化,使……增加到最大程度 2. 分类 3. 同情 4. 使个性化 5. 以……为特征  
III. 1. ①溜,悄悄疾行 ②下降,退步 ③纸条 ④小错误,疏漏  
2. ①顺利的 ②铺平道路  
3. ①坚硬的 ②可靠的;可信赖的 ③实心的  
4. ①某个,某一 ②大约  
5. ①健康的,完好的 ②合理的 ③酣(睡),(睡得)沉

#### ● 写作素养提升

##### Part I 应用文写作

1. offer my congratulations to you on your winning first prize 2. what you have devoted to traditional Chinese opera these years 3. Not only have you had a good knowledge of Chinese culture 4. have made it a habit to practise Beijing Opera on a daily basis 5. which is the key to your success 6. making greater contributions to the promotion of Chinese culture

##### Part II 读后续写

#### 32. 外貌细节描写(二)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. rosy cheeks; thin lips 2. a freckled face 3. his bushy eyebrows 4. odd-looking; had a thick moustache; long white hair 5. his slim but strong body 6. white-haired old man; wore the same blue worker's jacket  
II. 1. thin and pale 2. he has grown a beard 3. his hair is turning grey 4. smooth skin and straight black hair 5. have light skin and black hair 6. wear my hair in a ponytail

#### Unit 2 ICONIC ATTRACTIONS

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. Located 2. political 3. flocks 4. freedom 5. are entitled 6. distribution 7. temporarily 8. violent 9. licensed 10. frequency

#### ● 考点互动探究

##### 单词点睛

- ① ①foundation ②founded ③founder ④I have formed/laid a solid/firm foundation for my future professional career ⑤was founded; Founded in 1636  
② ①located ②location ③找出……的准确位置 ④把……安置在(或建造于) ⑤even locate the school's various facilities  
③ ①to enjoy ②entitled ③There will be a lecture entitled ④are entitled to participate in



- ④ ①freedom ②freeing ③from ④gives me the freedom to make mistakes ⑤freeing me from the difficult situation  
⑤ ①to analyse ②beyond ③capacity ④had the capacity to convey my thoughts and emotions ⑤is really capable of doing this job well; has the real capacity to do this job well

#### 短语储存

- ①were made ②mouthful ③handful ④a handful of them turned up ⑤there were a houseful of students

#### 句型透视

- ① ①whom ②whose ③with ④without whose help I couldn't have won the contest  
② ①what ②what ③That ④What you said ⑤after what seemed like days

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. endangered 2. frequency 3. freedom 4. sponsored  
5. distribution 6. violence 7. hatching 8. Located  
9. temporarily 10. Politically 11. jointly 12. capacity  
13. licensed 14. foundation 15. where  
II. 1. A flock of 2. a handful of 3. pick up 4. making up  
5. Personally speaking 6. is native to  
III. 1. can't wait to have a rematch 2. It is said that a Chinese ruler called 3. To enrich students' campus life 4. among which 5. What has annoyed/annoys me most; What I expected; what I got  
IV. 1. largest 2. sites 3. deeply 4. experiencing 5. in 6. impressions 7. who 8. found 9. among 10. an

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. tore 2. was torn 3. was told 4. is thought  
5. threw 6. be thrown  
II. 1. 确定,发现 2. 取得资格 3. 具体说明,详述 4. 简化 5. (使)多样化 6. 净化  
III. 1. ①地点,场所 ②注意到;发现 ③点,斑点  
2. ①印,戳 ②踩  
3. ①架子 ②售卖亭 ③容忍,忍受 ④承受得起,经受得起  
4. 主演;担任主角  
5. ①气冲冲地疾走 ②突袭;攻占 ③暴风雨般的声音

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. I'm writing to recommend Beijing, the capital of China, as your destination 2. Located in the north of China 3. you can not only appreciate the ancient architectural styles 4. but also enjoy modern buildings 5. As the old saying goes, he who has never been to the Great Wall is not a true man

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 33. 外貌细节描写(三)

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. medium height 2. a pointed chin 3. round cheeks; bushy/thick, black hair 4. a pair of sunken eyes 5. bright/sparkling/twinkling/shining/radiant blue eyes  
II. 1. a rugged appearance 2. broad and strong shoulders  
3. weather-beaten face 4. a pair of sunken eyes 5. rough skin and deep wrinkles on the forehead 6. A bushy/thick mustache

#### Unit 3 SEA EXPLORATION

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. politics 2. possession 3. to behold 4. exploited  
5. arrested 6. of 7. coverage 8. was extended  
9. withdrew 10. opponents

#### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ①extension ②Extending ③extend our warmest welcome to you ④extended a helping hand to  
② ①from ②withdrawal ③was withdrawn ④withdraw from the English speech contest

- ③ ①mixture ②mixed ③which perfectly mixes learning with/and fun ④felt a mixture of feelings ⑤a mixture of excitement and nervousness/excitement, mixed with nervousness  
④ ①merciful ②to ③at ④showed mercy to/had mercy on the poor; extend a supporting/helping hand  
⑤ ①in ②possessions ③is possessed ④is possessed of/possesses excellent communication skills ⑤was in possession of/possessed/took possession of; was in the possession of

#### 短语储存

- ① ①reached out ②reached out for ③out of the reach  
④within her reach ⑤to reach out to the people in need  
② ①at hand ②by hand ③in hand ④had the documents in hand

#### 句型透视

- ①Walking ②Being exposed ③crying ④working out with your classmates regularly ⑤It is no good/use/It is useless blaming others for our failure

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. migration 2. beholding 3. manned 4. coverage  
5. mixture 6. professional 7. applause 8. directories  
9. exploitation 10. negotiation 11. withdrawal 12. has logged 13. has been channel(l)ed 14. were arrested  
II. 1. set sail 2. withdrew from 3. in hand 4. under the command of 5. in a league of his own 6. reach out to 7. for the benefit of 8. From a cultural point of view  
III. 1. Seeing the children entering the hall with flowers in their hands 2. There was no time left to prepare a proper meal  
3. making it the most popular sport in the world 4. so that they can understand each other better  
IV. 1. curiosity 2. inspired 3. However 4. its 5. what 6. eighth 7. allowed 8. remains 9. whose 10. strengthen

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. were trapped 2. travelled 3. travelling 4. has undergone 5. understood 6. undertook 7. undertaken  
II. 1. 垮台,衰败 2. 本科生 3. 结果,结局 4. 逛公园的人 5. 路障 6. 下降,衰退  
III. 1. ①科目,学科 ②主语 ③主题 ④取决于;视……而定  
2. 继承  
3. ①裁缝 ②定制  
4. ①学期 ②术语  
5. ①入场券 ②开罚单

#### ● 写作素养提升

#### Part I 应用文写作

1. raise our awareness of protecting the ocean 2. Not only does the ocean offer us sufficient food 3. it is vital for us to protect the ocean 4. what we can do 5. actively promote ocean conservation 6. encouraging more people to join the cause  
7. It is high time that we protected/should protect the ocean

#### Part II 读后续写

#### 34. 读后续写主题升华句(一)——助人为乐

##### 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. make a difference to 2. helping others is an important virtue 3. clearly realized the importance of devotion 4. offer a helping hand to 5. how meaningful/significant it was to help others 6. lies in 7. it was kindness and love that 8. can our world become better and better  
II. 1. a simple act could make the world so much better  
2. giving is the source of happiness 3. make a huge difference

#### Unit 4 SHARING

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. resigned 2. housing 3. parcels 4. dusty 5. shaded  
6. a 7. disability 8. stability 9. consultation 10. dragged

#### ● 考点互动探究

#### 单词点睛

- ① ①dragging ②himself ③dragging his heavy feet ④drag myself out of bed  
② ①privileged ②to buy ③privileged ④It is a great privilege for me to be invited here; I am greatly privileged to be invited here  
③ ①deserved ②recognition/recognizing/to be recognized ③to be reread/rereading ④deserve experiencing/to be experienced ⑤deserved the prize

### 短语储存

- ① ① dying ② on ③ for ④ she was dying/anxious/eager/thirsty for a warm bath  
② ① took it for granted ② Take; for example ③ take it easy  
④ We always take it for granted that the earth can provide us with limitless natural resources

### 句型透视

- ① where ② when ③ from where the view took our breath away ④ from where she could watch

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. stability 2. disability 3. wrinkled 4. criteria  
5. consultation 6. plugged 7. dragged 8. dusty  
9. chemist 10. rigidly 11. is/was jammed 12. from  
II. 1. a chorus of 2. not to mention 3. take it for granted  
4. sticks out 5. adapting to 6. make a difference 7. dry up  
8. pray for  
III. 1. from where she could gaze out at 2. doubt whether I have made the right decision 3. It took them about one month to figure out 4. was about to set when 5. With the sunset casting a warm glow over the ocean  
IV. 1. whose 2. to get 3. or 4. devices 5. The  
6. When 7. started 8. a 9. sticking 10. newly

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. upset 2. upsetting 3. woke 4. Woken 5. wore  
6. Worn  
II. 1. 放松肌肉的 2. 务实的,脚踏实地的 3. 政府资助的  
4. 后续的 5. 开创性的 6. 电池驱动的  
III. 1. ①经济拮据的,不宽裕的 ②(时间)紧的  
2. ①端,尖端 ②给小费 ③指导  
3. ①舌头 ②语言  
4. 高于,超过(某一数量)  
5. ①足迹 ②跑道 ③追踪

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. With the approach of National Disability Day 2. you're welcome to participate and details are as follows 3. Aiming to assist and spread love to the disabled people 4. who're unable to take the subway by themselves 5. accompanying them to the seats or giving necessary help 6. don't hesitate to join us in the voluntary work

### Part II 读后续写

#### 35. 读后续写主题升华句(二)——亲情与友情 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. Mutual understanding 2. A heartfelt conversation  
3. Emotional support 4. Trust and loyalty 5. Common interests 6. stand by each other 7. Growing up together  
II. 1. mutual understanding 2. heartfelt conversations  
3. emotional support 4. Growing up together 5. shared memories 6. common interests 7. forgive and forget

### Unit 5 LAUNCHING YOUR CAREER

#### ● 语篇词汇串记

1. lawyer 2. accused 3. accountant 4. profiles  
5. knitting 6. assembling 7. greedy 8. conclusion  
9. priorities 10. dedication

#### ● 考点互动探究

### 单词点睛

- ① ① to ② in ③ into ④ that my family was in debt; out of debt ⑤ paying off their debt

- ② ① of ② with ③ accuse me of stealing your wallet; charge me with stealing your wallet

- ③ ① dedication ② improving ③ dedicated ④ His dedication to helping the homeless ⑤ has dedicated herself to/has been dedicated to finding

- ④ ① acquisition ② Acquiring ③ for ④ The new skill I acquired ⑤ In order to acquire a better understanding of Tang poems

### 短语储存

- ① 处理 ② 照料,照顾 ③ 专心,关注 ④ how to attend to/do with/deal with/cope with/treat conflicts

### 句型透视

- ① had ② had listened ③ would/could/might visit  
④ wishing she had been more careful ⑤ I would leave for/go back to my university

#### ● 当堂过关检测

- I. 1. Assembling 2. helping 3. lawyer 4. greedy  
5. spying 6. financial 7. participant 8. wool(l)en  
9. justice 10. deserted 11. caged 12. accountant  
13. employer 14. priority 15. acquisition  
II. 1. bounce around 2. a head start 3. are passionate about  
4. come to a conclusion 5. attend to 6. was accused of  
7. focused on 8. be based on  
III. 1. This is because 2. could travel around the world and experience different cultures 3. The first time I read a classic novel 4. where/in which courage matters  
IV. 1. defines 2. taking 3. an 4. to start 5. effective  
6. tests 7. completing 8. or 9. to 10. your

#### ● 语言素养提升

- I. 1. wept 2. won 3. winning 4. wound 5. withdrew  
6. have written  
II. 1. 展示 2. 急剧上升 3. 使……尽快启动,促使……开始 4. 把……列入黑名单 5. 全面启动,加快开展  
III. 1. ①解开;打开 ②消除  
2. ①使烦恼 ②打乱,搅乱 ③打翻,碰倒  
3. ①把……视为,以……看待 ②参观;观赏 ③风景,景色  
④看法,见解 ⑤视野  
4. ①水井 ②涌出;溢出  
5. ①摇上/下(车)窗等 ②曲折而行,蜿蜒 ③缠绕  
④上紧……的发条

#### ● 写作素养提升

### Part I 应用文写作

1. focused on personal career planning 2. how to follow one's career path effectively in the face of various career alternatives  
3. were encouraged to participate in 4. that/which helped them identify their strengths and interests 5. It was encouraging to see everyone setting goals 6. The event turned out to be a big hit 7. but also motivated them to strive for their dream career

### Part II 读后续写

#### 36. 读后续写主题升华句(三)——克服困难 【跟踪演练】

- I. 1. face challenges head-on 2. who push through the tough times 3. displaying perseverance in the face of hardships  
4. never give up in the face of difficulty 5. Facing fears and overcoming them  
II. 1. bravely face challenges head-on 2. we stay strong and never give up 3. turn adversity into advantage 4. displaying perseverance in the face of hardships 5. push through crises and achieve our goals 6. develop the courage to tackle/solve problems 7. rise from the ashes

## 专题一 复杂多变的动词

### 第1讲 动词的时态和语态

#### ● 高考链接

1. jogged 考查动词时态。句中 and 连接并列句,空处作后句谓语,根据句中 went 可知,此处描述过去发生的事,句子使用一般过去时,动词使用过去式形式 jogged。故填 jogged。
2. be employed 考查动词语态。分析句子结构可知,从句缺少谓语动词,所以空处为从句的谓语,从句主语 a simple literary form 与 employ 之间为被动关系,且情态动词 can 后接动词原形。故填 be employed。
3. were permitted 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。分析句子结构可知,空格处在句中作谓语,和主语 citizens of higher social classes 构成被动关系,用被动语态,再根据 in the Ming Dynasty 可知,此处是对过去事实的陈述,应用一般过去时。主语为复数,助动词用 were。故填 were permitted。
4. had arrived 考查动词时态。从句中表示“过去的过去”,应用过去完成时。故填 had arrived。
5. have been forced 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。根据 since April 可知主句用现在完成时,drinks companies 与 force 之间为被动关系,且主语为复数,故填 have been forced。

#### ● 考点解读

##### 【技法训练一】

1. gives 考查动词时态和主谓一致。which 引导的非限制性定语从句中,根据 helps 可知,从句使用一般现在时,which 指代前边的整个句子,所以从句谓语应用第三人称单数形式 gives, gives 与 helps 并列,作并列谓语。故填 gives。
2. wished 考查动词时态。分析句子结构可知,本句缺少谓语动词,所以空处为本句谓语,再根据 as a little girl 可知,用一般过去时。故填 wished。
3. featured 考查动词时态。分析句子结构可知,空格处需要填谓语动词,再结合上文 in the Ming Dynasty 可知,此处应用一般过去时。故填 featured。
4. caught 考查动词时态。结合语境可知空处应填谓语动词,动作发生在过去,应用一般过去时。故填 caught。
5. connects 考查动词时态和语态。空前是 it,在从句中作主语。分析句子结构可知,空处为谓语动词。it 与 connect 之间是主动关系,需用主动语态。再根据句中的 turns 可知,此处用一般现在时。故填 connects。

##### 【技法训练二】

1. have started 考查动词时态。根据 over the last two years 可知,此处应用现在完成时。故填 have started。
2. has walked 考查动词时态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 in the last five years 可知,此处应用现在完成时,且主语为单数形式,故填 has walked。
3. have been dreaming 考查动词时态。根据 since childhood 可知 dream 这一动作从过去到现在一直在持续中,故用现在完成进行时。故填 have been dreaming。
4. had planted 考查动词时态。根据语境可知,“播种种子”这一动作发生在“种子生长”之前,应用过去完成时。故填 had planted。
5. will have left 考查动词时态。根据 by the time you come back from abroad 可知,主句应使用将来完成时,其基本构成形式是:will have done。故填 will have left。

##### 【技法训练三】

1. was fixing 考查时态。分析句子结构可知,设空处是句子谓语动词。根据空后的 when he heard the screams 可知,设空处表示当时正在发生的动作,故使用过去进行时。故填 was fixing。
2. are facing 考查时态和主谓一致。表示目前正在进行的动作,应用现在进行时,主语为 the Sami,谓语用复数。故填 are facing。

3. will be working 考查时态。根据 why no one is to meet me at the airport today 可知,今天接机这件事还未发生。此处表示在“我”的航班到达时妻子将正在上夜班,所以无法接机,因此主句的时态为将来进行时。故填 will be working。

4. are being displayed 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。根据 currently 和语境可知,此处表示目前正在发生的事,应用现在进行时;作品被陈列,应用被动语态;主语 about 35,000 works 为复数,谓语动词用复数形式。故填 are being displayed。

##### 【技法训练四】

1. will find 考查动词时态。根据语境判断,主句的时态为一般将来时,故填 will find。
2. would tell 考查动词时态。此处用过去将来时,表示从过去某时将看要发生的动作或过去的意图、打算。故填 would tell。

##### 【技法训练五】

1. was built 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。空处为本句谓语动词,根据时间状语 in 2019 可知,本句时态为一般过去时;主语 a six-metre-tall pavilion 是单数,和动词 build 之间为被动关系,所以用一般过去时的被动语态。故填 was built。
2. has been called 考查动词时态和语态。根据 ever initiated 可知空处时态为现在完成时,且 the Federal Duck Stamp Programme 与 call 之间为被动关系,故填 has been called。
3. be offered 考查被动语态。动词 offer 意为“提供”,和主语构成被动关系。在情态动词 could 后动词应用原形。故填 be offered。
4. is designed 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。设空处在句中作谓语,和句子的主语 this course 之间为被动关系;根据后文 want 可知应用一般现在时。故设空处应用一般现在时的被动语态,且主语为单数。故填 is designed。
5. will be held 考查动词时态和语态。由时间状语 tomorrow morning 可知时态用一般将来时,a paper-cutting exhibition 与 hold 构成逻辑上的被动关系,故填 will be held。

#### ● 实战演练

1. had visited 考查动词时态。此处为句型“It was the first time + that 从句”,表示“第一次……”,从句要用过去完成时。故填 had visited。
2. was buying 考查动词时态。此处为句型“sb be doing sth when...”,表示“某人正在……这时……”。根据后文 when I heard 可知,应用过去进行时。故填 was buying。
3. is thought 考查动词时态和语态。该句表示孔子现在被认为是一位伟大的教育家,由此可知此处应用一般现在时的被动语态。故填 is thought。
4. searched 考查动词时态。but 后面的 turned up 是与空处并列的谓语动词,故空处也要用一般过去时。故填 searched。
5. have become 考查动词时态和主谓一致。in the past decades 为时间状语,一般与现在完成时连用,主语 some number plates 是复数,故谓语动词要用复数形式。故填 have become。
6. is being repaired 考查动词时态和语态。此处表示“洗衣机正在被修理”,因此用现在进行时的被动语态。故填 is being repaired。
7. was being followed 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。整个句子描述的是过去发生的事,且此处表示过去某一时刻正在做的事,应用过去进行时,主语 she 和 follow 之间是被动关系,表示“她正在被跟踪”,应用过去进行时的被动语态。主语是 she,谓语动词用单数。故填 was being followed。
8. was built 考查动词时态和语态。根据句中时间状语 in the Tang Dynasty 可知,用一般过去时。主语 the Xi'an City Wall 与 build 之间为被动关系,所以用被动语态。故填 was built。
9. has been confirmed 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。so far 一般用于现在完成时,主语 evidence 和 confirm 之间是被动关系,故用现在完成时的被动语态,且主语为单数。故填 has been confirmed。



10. will be repaid 考查动词时态和语态。根据时间状语 later in life 可知,应用一般将来时,主语 the hard work 与 repay 为被动关系,故用一般将来时的被动语态。故填 will be repaid。

II. 【文章大意】本文为一篇说明文。文章介绍了三星堆博物馆的基本情况和其在传播中国文化中的作用。

1. mixture 考查名词。位于不定冠词之后,需要填入单数可数名词 mixture“结合体,混合物”。故填 mixture。

2. uniquely 考查副词。修饰 shaped 需要填入副词 uniquely。故填 uniquely。

3. are referred 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。主语 they 与 refer 之间为被动关系,应使用被动语态;根据主句中的 are 可知,需要使用一般现在时。主语为复数,故填 are referred。

4. the 考查冠词。the public 意为“公众,大众”。故填 the。

5. but 考查连词。not only... but also... 为固定搭配,意为“不仅……而且……”;在本句中连接两个句子,also 可以省略。故填 but。

6. has welcomed 考查时态与主谓一致。根据时间状语 over the decades 可知,要用现在完成时;主语为 it,所以助动词用 has。故填 has welcomed。

7. travelling 考查非谓语动词。句子中已经有谓语动词,所以需要填入非谓语动词,逻辑主语 all 与动词 travel 之间为主谓关系,需用现在分词,构成独立主格。故填 travelling。

8. harmonious 考查形容词。空格处位于名词之前,因此需要填入形容词 harmonious“和谐的”修饰名词 relationship。故填 harmonious。

9. in 考查介词。play a role in sth 为固定搭配,意为“在……中发挥作用”。故填 in。

10. assumed 考查状语从句的省略。此处是一个省略句,省略主语和 be 动词,assume 和主语 China 之间为被动关系,故填 assumed。

III. 1. were asked to draw 2. participated in; organised by our Students' Union 3. was informed; won the first prize 4. has attracted hundreds of regular listeners 5. had been missing his parents and the dog; had been away from home

## 第2讲 主谓一致

### ● 高考链接

1. were 考查动词时态和主谓一致。空处为本句谓语动词,根据句意以及定语从句时态可知,本句时态为一般过去时;主语 some of the things 是复数,故填 were。

2. walks 考查动词时态和主谓一致。walk sb through 意为“带领某人穿过……”,空处为本句谓语动词,根据上文可知,本句时态为一般现在时,主语 the Silk Route Garden 为单数,谓语动词应用第三人称单数形式。故填 walks。

3. has established 考查动词时态和主谓一致。由 up to now(到目前为止)可知,句子应用现在完成时,主语是 China,助动词应用 has,故填 has established。

4. means 考查动词时态和主谓一致。空处为本句谓语动词,根据上下文可知,本句时态为一般现在时;主语 the remarkable development of this city 是单数,所以谓语动词用第三人称单数形式。故填 means。

5. was 考查动词时态和主谓一致。本句的主语是 one of the biggest companies,故谓语动词用单数形式。再根据 wrote 可知,此空用一般过去时,故用 was。

### ● 考点解读

#### 【技法训练一】

1. has not been decided 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。句子以“疑问词+动词不定式短语”作主语时,谓语动词一般用单数形式,且根据 yet 可知用现在完成时,主语与谓语又为逻辑上的被动关系;when and where to go for the on-salary holiday 是一个整体,谓语用单数形式,故填 has not been decided。

2. is; was 考查时态和主谓一致。主语后有 together with 时,谓语动词的单复数由主语的单复数决定,句子主语为 the teacher,且由时间状语 now 可知,第一个空填 is;第二个空位于

定语从句中,先行词为 Reading Skills,是一本书,为单数,且根据语境可知用一般过去时,故第二个空填 was。

3. is regarded 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。根据 nowadays 和语境可知,此处应该用一般现在时的被动语态,由介词短语 along with 可知,谓语动词的单复数应该与 cycling 保持一致,故填 is regarded。

4. has been cheated 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。由 up to now 可知用现在完成时,且主语与 cheat 为被动关系,又由 many a 加单数名词作主语时谓语动词用单数可知填 has been cheated。

#### 【技法训练二】

1. is 考查时态和主谓一致。集体名词 staff 在句子中强调的是整体概念,谓语动词应用单数形式,由语境可知应用一般现在时,故填 is。

2. were 考查时态和主谓一致。“百分数+of+名词”的结构在句中作主语时,谓语动词的数应该与 of 后面的名词的数保持一致, the middle-aged 指一类人,表示复数概念,谓语动词应用复数形式,且本句的时间状语是 last year,故填 were。

3. has remained 考查时态和主谓一致。ever since 作时间状语,句子用现在完成时, the number of 表示“……的数目”,作主语时,谓语动词应用第三人称单数形式。故填 has remained。

4. are 考查时态和主谓一致。根据 three are declining 和 six 可知,此处谓语用复数,时态为一般现在时,故填 are。

#### 【技法训练三】

1. are 考查时态和主谓一致。此句为 there be 句型,there be 句型中 be 动词的单复数取决于主语,此句主语为复数名词,且根据后文可知时态为一般现在时,故填 are。

2. has gone 考查时态和主谓一致。not only... but (also)... 连接的并列成分作主语时,谓语动词与 but (also) 后的成分在人称和数上保持一致;再结合语境“They haven't been back yet.”可知用现在完成时。故填 has gone。

3. is 考查时态和主谓一致。either... or... “要么……要么……,或者……或者……”连接并列主语时谓语动词遵循就近一致的原则,故谓语动词的数应与 one of your students 保持一致,根据语境可知时态为一般现在时,故填 is。

### ● 实战演练

I. 1. shows 考查动词时态和主谓一致。主句的主语 evidence 在此处是不可数名词,谓语动词用单数形式,且根据语境可知,时态为一般现在时。故填 shows。

2. is 考查动词时态和主谓一致。由“分数或百分数+of+名词”构成的短语作主语时,其谓语动词的数要根据短语中 of 后面名词的数而定,故谓语动词应用单数形式,再根据 are 可知时态为一般现在时,故填 is。

3. is needed 考查动词语态和主谓一致。“not only... but also...”连接两个主语时,谓语动词的单复数遵循就近原则,故此处谓语动词应用单数形式,且主语与动词 need 之间是被动关系。故填 is needed。

4. were searching 考查动词时态和主谓一致。句型 sb be doing sth when... 表示“某人正在……这时……”,根据 appeared 可知主句用过去进行时,表示过去正在进行的动作, police 是集体名词,作主语表示“警方”时,谓语动词用复数形式。故填 were searching。

5. suits 考查动词时态和主谓一致。分析句子可知,定语从句在陈述事实,用一般现在时,主语 that 指代先行词 a solution,是第三人称单数,故定语从句的谓语动词用单数形式。故填 suits。

6. was damaged 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 last week 可知,用一般过去时,且主语 many a house 与 damage 之间为被动关系,所以用被动语态,“many a+单数名词”作主语,谓语动词用单数形式。故填 was damaged。

7. has desired 考查动词时态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 since last month 可知,此处应用现在完成时。结合 along with 遵循就近原则可知,谓语动词应与主语 George 保持人称和数的一致, George 为第三人称单数,故填 has desired。

8. is 考查动词时态和主谓一致。根据 a small piece of land 可知谓语动词用单数形式,又根据从句的时态可知空处应用一般现在时。故填 is。



9. comes 考查动词时态和主谓一致。此句是“介词短语+谓语+主语”型的完全倒装句,pressure 是主语,谓语动词应用单数,且句子陈述客观事实,应使用一般现在时。故填 comes。

10. has been rising 考查动词时态和主谓一致。“the number of+复数名词”作主语,谓语动词要用单数形式;由 since 1997 及语境可知,应用现在完成进行时。故填 has been rising。

II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了西藏唐卡。

1. loosely 考查副词。空处修饰 woven,应用副词形式,故填 loosely。

2. meaning 考查非谓语动词。动词 mean 和 Thangka 之间是主谓关系,应用现在分词形式,故填 meaning。

3. an 考查冠词。form 是可数名词,此处表示泛指,应用不定冠词,且 art 是以元音音素开头的单词,故填 an。

4. what 考查宾语从句。空处引导宾语从句,引导词在从句中作主语,指物,应用连接代词 what 引导,故填 what。

5. when 考查定语从句。空处引导定语从句,先行词是 780—848 AD,关系词在从句中作时间状语,应用关系副词 when 引导,故填 when。

6. integrated 考查时态。根据时间状语 between the 14th and 15th century 可知句子是描述过去发生的事情,应用一般过去时,故填 integrated。

7. is laid 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。over which...a cover 是介词短语位于句首的完全倒装句,a cover 是主语,主语与动词 lay 之间是被动关系,根据上文时态可知,空处也用一般现在时,故填 is laid。

8. delicacy 考查名词。空处应填名词作 of 的宾语,delicacy“精美;脆弱”为不可数名词,故填 delicacy。

9. to prevent 考查非谓语动词。结合句意可知,此处表示目的,应用动词不定式作目的状语,故填 to prevent。

10. Being kept 考查非谓语动词。空处应填动名词作主语,且 keep 和 Thangkas 之间是被动关系,应用动名词的被动式,故填 Being kept。

III. 1. is used worldwide 2. make a good topic 3. was lowered into the flooded building 4. the rest were reviewing their lessons 5. is also the venue for outdoor concerts

### 第3讲 非谓语动词

#### ● 高考链接

1. Recalling 考查非谓语动词作状语。此句为非谓语动词作状语,主语 Edmondson 和动词 recall 之间为主动关系,用现在分词形式担当状语;出现在句首,首字母大写。故填 Recalling。

2. to benefit 考查动词不定式作状语。根据 buying extra 和 from price reductions 可知,此处是指多买一件来享受降价,所以用不定式作目的状语。故填 to benefit。

3. visiting 考查现在分词作定语。空处在句中作定语,修饰名词词组 Chinese zookeepers,被修饰的名词词组和动词 visit 之间为主动关系,应用现在分词作定语。故填 visiting。

4. Having visited 考查现在分词作状语。本空在句中作状语,动词 visit 和句子主语 I 之间为逻辑上的主动关系,且根据空后时间状语 over the last 10 years 可知,应用现在分词的完成式,表示“主动和完成”。故填 Having visited。

5. to bite 考查不定式作宾语。空处与后面 to put 并列,充当 decide 的宾语。故填 to bite。

#### ● 考点解读

##### 【技法训练一】

1. listening 考查动名词作主语。空格处用动名词作主语,指多次的、经常性的行为,且为主动形式,故填 listening。

2. Being 考查动名词作主语。空格处用动名词作主语,指抽象的、概念性的动作,故填 Being。

3. to break 考查不定式作主语。根据句型“It takes sb/sth+一段时间+to do sth.”(花某人/物多长时间做某事。)可知,此处用动词不定式(to do)作真正的主语,it 为形式主语。故填 to break。

##### 【技法训练二】

1. to continue 考查动词不定式作宾语。动词 plan 后面跟动词不定式,plan to do sth 意为“计划做某事”,故填 to continue。

2. to have 考查不定式作宾语。aim to do sth 意为“目的是……”,此处用不定式作宾语。故填 to have。

3. to have 考查不定式作宾语。tend to do sth 意为“倾向于”,此处用不定式作宾语。故填 to have。

4. being surrounded 考查动名词作宾语。avoid doing sth 意为“避免做某事”,one 和 surround 为被动关系,需用动名词的被动式。故填 being surrounded。

##### 【技法训练三】

1. designed 考查过去分词。动词 design 和谓语之间没有连词,和逻辑主语 packs 构成被动关系,且动作已完成,所以用过去分词形式作后置定语。故填 designed。

2. to address; facing 考查非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知,第一空在句中作目的状语,故用不定式,故第一空填 to address; face 与逻辑主语 people 构成主动关系,故用现在分词作后置定语,故第二空填 facing。

3. to harm 考查动词不定式作定语。分析句子结构可知,空处应填非谓语动词,have an intention to do sth 意为“有意向做某事”,用不定式作后置定语。故填 to harm。

4. to journey 考查不定式作定语。此处 journey 为动词,表示“旅行”,step 前面有序数词,空处用不定式作后置定语。故填 to journey。

5. aching 考查现在分词作定语。名词 legs 与动词 ache 构成主动关系,故填 aching。

##### 【技法训练四】

1. educated 考查过去分词作表语。此处指游客接受教育,需用过去分词,become 为系动词,此处用过去分词作表语。故填 educated。

2. to make 考查不定式作表语。句意:这些改编本的目的是让年轻读者更容易阅读经典作品。此处表示目的,故填 to make。

3. worried 考查过去分词作表语。此处是指人们担心药物的副作用,应用过去分词 worried 表示“担心的”。故填 worried。

4. puzzling 考查现在分词作表语。主语 the whole conception 指物,此处表示“令人难以理解的”,因此用现在分词。故填 puzzling。

##### 【技法训练五】

1. to be lifted 考查非谓语动词。根据固定搭配 allow sb to do sth“允许某人做某事”可知,空处需用动词不定式作宾语补足语,补足语与宾语 them(指代小笼包)是逻辑上的动宾关系,空处需填动词不定式的被动式 to be lifted。故填 to be lifted。

2. wanting 考查现在分词作补语。此处考查“leave sb+宾语补足语”,I 与 want 之间是主动关系,用现在分词 wanting。故填 wanting。

3. decorated 考查过去分词作宾补。句中 them 与 decorate 之间为被动关系,所以用过去分词作宾语补足语。故填 decorated。

4. surrounding 考查现在分词作宾补。分析句子结构可知,从句中的 saw 是谓语,and 连接两个并列的宾语复合结构,而宾语 soft clouds 与动词 surround 之间是逻辑上的主谓关系,故用现在分词作宾补。故填 surrounding。

##### 【技法训练六】

1. to give 考查不定式作状语。此处表示目的,用动词不定式作目的状语。故填 to give。

2. to find 考查不定式作状语。此处考查“主语+be 动词+adj.+不定式”结构。故填 to find。

3. Covering 考查现在分词作状语。分析句子结构可知,该句的主语是 the GPNP,谓语动词是 will be,故空处应用非谓语形式。又因 the GPNP 与 cover 为主动关系,故空格处应填入 cover 的现在分词形式。位于句子开头,单词首字母应大写。故填 Covering。

4. thinking 考查现在分词作状语。从句的谓语动词是 eat,故空格处应用非谓语动词形式。从句主语 many sea animals 与 think 之间是主动关系,此处需用现在分词作状语。故填 thinking。

5. Completed 考查过去分词作状语。句中的谓语动词是 inspired, 此处为非谓语动词。主语 the Empire State Building 和动词 complete 是被动关系, 应用过去分词作状语。故填 Completed。

#### 【技法训练七】

1. reached 考查 with 的复合结构。此处为“with + 宾语 + 宾语补足语”的复合结构, 动词 reach 和宾语 agreement 之间是动宾关系, 应用过去分词作宾语补足语。故填 reached。
2. finished 考查独立主格结构。根据句子结构判断, 前后句没有连词, 此处为独立主格结构, finish 和逻辑主语 lessons 是被动关系, 因此用过去分词。故填 finished。
3. to spend 考查 with 的复合结构。此处用不定式表将来, money 和 spend 之间是逻辑上的被动关系, 但此处应用主动表被动。故填 to spend。
4. flying 考查独立主格结构。分析句子可知, 此处为独立主格结构, 且 her hair 和 fly 为主动关系, 因此用现在分词。故填 flying。

#### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. to feel 考查不定式作主语。此处 it 作形式主语, 不定式作真正的主语, feel 与逻辑主语之间为主动关系, 所以使用不定式的主动形式作真正的主语。故填 to feel。
2. Understanding 考查动名词作主语。根据后面的谓语动词 is 可知, 此处应该用动名词作主语。故填 Understanding。
3. holding 考查现在分词作定语。分析句子结构可知, 此处应用非谓语动词形式, 且 hold 与 library 构成主动关系, 故用现在分词作定语。故填 holding。
4. published 考查过去分词作定语。分析句子结构可知, 此处应用非谓语动词形式, 且动词 publish 和 study 之间是被动关系, 故用过去分词作定语。故填 published。
5. to be sent 考查不定式作定语。此空考查的是“序数词 + 不定式”结构, 且 the first group 与 send 构成被动关系, 故应用 to be done 结构。故填 to be sent。
6. enabling 考查现在分词作状语。此处为现在分词作结果状语, 表示自然而然的結果。故填 enabling。
7. Having been denied 考查现在分词作状语。分析句子结构可知, 此处应用非谓语动词形式, 动词 deny 和 the salesman 之间是被动关系, 且 deny 所表达的动作“被拒绝”发生在谓语动作之前, 故用现在分词完成式的被动形式作状语。故填 Having been denied。
8. to find 考查不定式作状语。“only to do”结构作结果状语, 表示出乎意料的结果。故填 to find。
9. recognizing 考查现在分词作宾补。此处是“with + 宾语 + 宾补”结构, more countries 和 recognize 之间是主动关系, 应用现在分词作宾补。故填 recognizing。
10. heard 考查过去分词作宾补。此句是“make + 宾语 + 宾补”结构。宾语 the voice of China 与 hear 是逻辑上的被动关系, 故用过去分词。故填 heard。
11. taken 考查过去分词作宾补。分析句子结构可知, 此处应用非谓语动词形式, his mother 和 take good care of 之间是被动关系, 故用过去分词作宾语补足语。故填 taken。
12. freezing 考查独立主格结构。分析句子结构可知, “... and his smile...”与 his mouth wide open 同为独立主格结构, 空处应填非谓语动词, smile 与 freeze 之间为主谓关系, 需用现在分词表主动, 故填 freezing。
13. Shaped 考查过去分词作状语。逻辑主语 Singapore's Art Science Museum 与 shape 之间为被动关系, 故用过去分词作状语。故填 Shaped。
14. spent 考查过去分词作后置定语。分析句子结构可知, 此处应用非谓语动词形式。the happy time 与 spend 之间为被动关系, 所以用过去分词作后置定语。故填 spent。
- II. 【文章大意】这是一篇新闻报道。文章主要介绍了花朝节在上海豫园拉开帷幕, 为游客们提供了沉浸式的中国传统文化体验。

1. offering 考查非谓语动词。空处需填非谓语动词作状语, the Huazhao Festival 和 offer 之间为逻辑上的主谓关系, 需用现在分词形式。故填 offering。
  2. is held 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。此处陈述客观事实, 使用一般现在时, the festival 和 hold 之间为被动关系, 需用被动语态, 主语为单数名词, be 动词使用 is。故填 is held。
  3. beliefs 考查名词复数。空处需填名词作宾语, 此处表示泛指, 且前无限定词, 需填名词复数形式。故填 beliefs。
  4. on 考查介词。be themed on 为固定搭配, 意为“以……为主题”, 此处省略了 be 动词。故填 on。
  5. A 考查冠词。a variety of 为固定搭配, 意为“各种各样的”, 空处需填冠词 a, 位于句首, 需大写。故填 A。
  6. which 考查定语从句。空处引导非限制性定语从句, 先行词是 activities, 指物, 在定语从句中作主语, 需用关系代词 which 引导定语从句。故填 which。
  7. has grown/has been growing 考查动词时态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 in recent years 可知, 此处为现在完成时或者现在完成进行时, 主语为 enthusiasm, 助动词用 has。故填 has grown/has been growing。
  8. combined 考查非谓语动词。空处需填非谓语动词作后置定语, 动词 combine 与其逻辑主语 traditional elements 之间是被动关系, 需用过去分词形式 combined 作后置定语。故填 combined。
  9. increasingly 考查副词。空处修饰形容词 popular, 需用副词 increasingly, 作状语。故填 increasingly。
  10. to promote 考查非谓语动词。aim to do sth 为固定搭配, 意为“旨在做某事”, 所以空处需用动词不定式 to promote 作宾语。故填 to promote。
- III. 1. providing an eco-friendly and cost-effective way to travel short distances 2. remember to stand up 3. stepping out of my comfort zone and dedicating time to learning the guitar 4. In order to spread splendid Chinese culture and display something representative of my country 5. Seeing their discouraged faces 6. with my lost keys hanging from her finger and a giant smile on her face

## 专题二 易“变形”的名词、数词、形容词和副词

### 第4讲 名词和数词

#### ● 高考链接

1. engineering 考查名词。空格处作定语修饰后面的名词, engineering 在此处是名词作定语, 与后面的名词 techniques 构成搭配“engineering techniques”(工程技术)。故填 engineering。
2. favourites 考查名词复数。favourite 是可数名词, 意为“特别喜爱的东西”, 根据空后 such as rosemary, lavender and fennel 可知, 空处应用名词的复数形式。故填 favourites。
3. richness 考查名词。根据空前的定冠词 the 可知, 此处应用 rich 的名词形式, 表示“丰富”。故填 richness。
4. boundaries 考查名词复数。句中 boundary 是可数名词, 表示“界限”, 根据空后 in our personal and professional life 可知, 此处表示不止一个界限, 名词应用复数形式 boundaries。故填 boundaries。
5. criticism 考查名词。根据空后的同位语从句“... that they lead to waste.”可知, 此处应用名词 criticism 表示“批评”, 作宾语。故填 criticism。
6. sixth 考查序数词。根据空前的定冠词 the 及句意可知, 这里指公元前六世纪, 故填 sixth。

#### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. activities 考查名词复数。形容词 various 意为“各种各样的”, 后面需跟可数名词的复数形式。故填 activities。
2. weight 考查名词。根据语境可知, 此处表示体重方面的问题, 应填名词作定语。故填 weight。
3. scientist 考查名词。此处介绍“我”的身份是一位科学家, 故应填 scientist。

4. achievement 考查名词。此处用名词充当介词 of 的宾语,指“成就”。故填 achievement。
5. studies 考查名词复数。空格后面的谓语动词 show 为原形,故此处应用名词的复数形式。故填 studies。
6. attraction 考查名词。its 为形容词性物主代词,其后需要跟名词。故填 attraction。
7. confidence 考查名词。所填词在 that 引导的宾语从句中作主语,故应该用名词 confidence。
8. safety 考查名词。根据定冠词 the 以及空后的 of 可知,此处应用名词,故填 safety。
9. classification 考查名词。空前的非谓语动词 used 作定语,且空前有不定冠词 a 修饰,故填名词 classification。
10. twice 考查序数词。此处为倍数表达法, twice 表示“两倍”,置于“as...as”结构前。故填 twice。

II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了莆田木雕及其代表人物。

1. categories 考查名词复数。category 为可数名词, four 修饰可数名词复数形式。故填 categories。
2. Serving 考查非谓语动词。空处需填非谓语动词作状语, it 和 serve 为逻辑上的主谓关系,需用现在分词形式,位于句首,首字母需大写。故填 Serving。
3. exceptional 考查形容词。修饰名词 representatives 需用形容词 exceptional, 作定语。故填 exceptional。
4. who 考查定语从句。空处引导非限制性定语从句,先行词 inheritor 指人,在定语从句中作主语,需用关系代词 who 引导。故填 who。
5. but 考查连词。not only...but (also)... 为固定搭配,意为“不仅……而且……”。故填 but。
6. first 考查序数词。根据句意以及空前的 the 和空后的 in Putian 可知,空处需填序数词 first。故填 first。
7. shone 考查动词时态。根据时间状语 several years ago 可知,此处使用一般过去时。故填 shone。
8. have been shown 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 over the past few years 可知,使用现在完成时,主语 the Chinese-style antique furniture pieces 和 show 为被动关系,需用被动语态,主语为复数名词,助动词用 have。故填 have been shown。
9. to 考查介词。be home to 为固定搭配,意为“是……的所在地”。故填 to。
10. created 考查非谓语动词。空处需填非谓语动词作后置定语,修饰 the wood carving works, create 和 the wood carving works 为逻辑上的动宾关系,需用过去分词形式。故填 created。

## 第5讲 形容词和副词

### ● 高考链接

1. functional 考查形容词。空处修饰名词 structure, 应用形容词 functional 作定语。故填 functional。
2. closed 考查形容词。stays 是系动词,其后接形容词 closed 作表语,表示“关闭的”。故填 closed。
3. largest 考查形容词最高级。根据句意及本空前的定冠词 the 可知,空处用 large 的最高级 largest 作定语。故填 largest。
4. confident 考查形容词。根据 and 可知,本空和空前的形容词 comfortable 并列,应用形容词形式。故填 confident。
5. Basically 考查副词。本空置于句首,用逗号和句子隔开,在句中作状语,应用副词形式。故填 Basically。

### ● 考点解读

#### 【技法训练一】

1. Different 考查形容词。根据句意可知,此处是形容词短语作状语。故填 Different。
2. spacious 考查形容词。空格处需要填形容词作定语修饰空格后的名词 homes。故填 spacious。
3. exactly 考查副词。此处修饰介词短语 on time, 应用副词 exactly, 故填 exactly。

4. tasty 考查形容词。此处修饰后面的名词 soup 作定语,应用形容词 tasty 表示“美味的”。故填 tasty。

#### 【技法训练二】

1. simpler 考查形容词比较级。根据句子结构和 and 可知,空格处需要填形容词比较级和前面的 smaller 构成并列结构作表语。故填 simpler。
2. highest 考查形容词最高级。根据空前 Africa's 可知,此处表示乞力马扎罗山是非洲最高的山脉,用形容词最高级。故填 highest。
3. largest 考查形容词最高级。根据空前定冠词 the 和常识可知,中国是最大的产茶国,所以空处用形容词的最高级形式。故填 largest。
4. hotter 考查形容词的比较级。此处为“the + 比较级, the + 比较级”结构,意为“越……,越……”。故填 hotter。
5. smaller 考查形容词的比较级。由 than 可知,此处需要填 small 的比较级,故填 smaller。

### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. daily 考查形容词。此处表示“日常生活”,修饰 routines, 应用形容词,故填 daily。
2. biggest 考查形容词最高级。修饰名词应该用形容词,且根据定冠词 the 可知此处应该用形容词的最高级形式,故填 biggest。
3. lower 考查形容词比较级。分析句子结构可知, ... levels of income and education 与 higher costs of healthy foods 和 fewer sports facilities 是并列关系,前后结构要一致。由 higher 和 fewer 可知 low 要用形容词的比较级形式,故填 lower。
4. gently 考查副词。此处修饰动词 moved 应用副词 gently 作状语,表示“缓缓地”。故填 gently。
5. wealthy 考查形容词。此处修饰名词 people, 应使用形容词,作定语。故填 wealthy。
6. importantly 考查副词。此处需填副词 importantly 作状语。故填 importantly。
7. apparently 考查副词。分析句子成分可知, traces 为句子谓语动词,意为“追溯”,所以这里用副词来修饰动词,作状语。故填 apparently。
8. environmental 考查形容词。分析句子可知,句中 concerns 为名词,前面应用形容词修饰, environment 的形容词形式为 environmental, 意为“环境的”,作定语。故填 environmental。
9. Incredibly 考查副词。空处用副词 incredibly (难以置信地) 作状语,修饰后面整个句子,单词位于句首,首字母大写。故填 Incredibly。
10. more exciting 考查比较级。根据句意可知此处用“否定词 + 比较级”结构表示最高级意义,意为“没有比……更……;没有像……一样……”。exciting 属于多音节形容词,故填 more exciting。

II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道。世界上移动用户最多的电信运营商中国移动成功发射了世界上第一颗测试 6G 架构的卫星,标志着其探索空间和地面综合通信技术的努力具有里程碑意义。

1. to test 考查非谓语动词。名词由序数词修饰,后跟不定式作后置定语。故填 to test。
2. the 考查冠词。序数词前用定冠词 the。故填 the。
3. was launched 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。主语与谓语构成被动关系,根据后文 on Saturday 可知,发生在过去,用一般过去时的被动语态,主语是 it, 谓语用单数。故填 was launched。
4. which 考查定语从句。此句是非限制性定语从句,关系词在从句中作主语,指物。故填 which。
5. enhancing 考查非谓语动词。此句是分词作状语, enhance 与 system 构成主动关系,故用现在分词作状语。故填 enhancing。
6. height 考查名词。空处作介词的宾语,应用名词 height。故填 height。
7. experimental 考查形容词。空处修饰名词 satellites, 应用形容词 experimental。故填 experimental。



8. compared 考查非谓语动词。be compared with 表示“与……相比”，此处用过去分词作状语。故填 compared。
9. as 考查介词。此处表示“作为”之意，应用 as。故填 as。
10. globally 考查副词。空处修饰动词 providing，应用副词 globally。故填 globally。
- Ⅲ. 1. Moved and excited 2. Cheerful and yet a little nervous  
3. Exhausted and out of breath/breathless 4. Surprised and confused 5. held my hand tightly

## 第6讲 词形转换

### ● 高考链接

1. self-awareness 考查形容词向名词转化。作介词 of 的宾语，应用名词 self-awareness。a sense of self-awareness 表示“自我意识”。故填 self-awareness。
2. visibility 考查形容词向名词转化。形容词 international 后接名词形式，visibility“知名度，关注程度”为不可数名词，作宾语。故填 visibility。
3. warning 考查动词向名词转化。根据前文的 a 和形容词 weighty 可知用单数名词 warning。故填 warning。
4. arrival 考查动词向名词转化。作介词 before 的宾语，应用名词形式。故填 arrival。
5. protection 考查动词向名词转化。根据句意和空前的形容词 environmental 可知，此处用名词 protection，作宾语。故填 protection。

### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. introduction 考查词形转换。空格前有定冠词 the，后有介词 of，故此处用 introduce 的名词形式 introduction，表示“引进，采用”。故填 introduction。
2. disappointed 考查词形转换。and 连接并列成分，空格处和前面的 anxious 并列，表示人的内心活动，应使用-ed 形式的形容词，此处表示“他们中的有些人看起来非常焦虑和失望”。故填 disappointed。
3. Recently 考查词形转换。空格处修饰整个句子，作状语，故填 Recently。
4. celebration 考查词形转换。分析句子结构可知，空格处与 a wedding 并列，故此处应填名词 celebration。
5. permission 考查词形转换。分析句子结构可知，此处用名词 permission 作宾语，且不可数。故填 permission。
6. dangerous 考查词形转换。修饰名词 goods，要用形容词 dangerous 作定语，表示“危险的”。故填 dangerous。
7. interested 考查词形转换。空格处在句中作宾语 their students 的补语，故用形容词 interested，表示“感兴趣的”。故填 interested。
8. achievements 考查词形转换。空格处在从句中作主语，要用名词形式，根据 are 可知主语是复数，故填 achievements。
9. shortage 考查词形转换。空前有冠词 a 修饰，空处应该填名词，且应该是单数名词，故填 shortage。
10. choices 考查词形转换。空格前的 flexible 是形容词，空格处应填名词；choice 在此处为可数名词，表示“更多灵活的选择”，故填 choices。
- Ⅱ. 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了中国传统服装——唐装。
1. was created 考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。分析句子可知，主语 word 与谓语 create 是被动关系，应用被动语态，且这件事发生在过去，应用一般过去时，主语 word 是单数，谓语动词用单数。故填 was created。
2. As 考查介词。根据句意可知，此处表示“作为中国历史上最繁荣、最强盛的朝代”，空处应填介词 as“作为”。故填 As。
3. where 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知，空处引导限制性定语从句，先行词为 places，在从句中作地点状语，故用关系副词 where 引导定语从句。故填 where。
4. originating 考查非谓语动词。分析句子结构可知，空处应用非谓语动词，作 clothes 的后置定语，且 originate 与所修饰词

clothes 之间为逻辑上的主谓关系，应填现在分词形式。故填 originating。

5. elegance 考查名词。and 前的 comfort 为名词，and 连接两个并列成分，词性应一致，空处应填名词 elegance 作介词 of 的宾语。elegance“优雅”为不可数名词。故填 elegance。
6. characters 考查名词复数。根据空后的 fu 和 shou 可知，此处 character 表示“文字”，根据句意可知，空处应填名词复数形式。故填 characters。
7. extremely 考查副词。空处应填副词形式修饰形容词 popular。故填 extremely。
8. a 考查冠词。此处 unique part 在本文第一次提及，故此处应填不定冠词表示泛指，且 unique 的发音以辅音音素开头。故填 a。
9. them 考查代词。空处作 try 的宾语，指代上文的 Tang suits。故填 them。
10. memorable 考查形容词。空处应填形容词形式修饰名词，memorable“值得纪念的”。故填 memorable。

## 专题三 不可小觑的小词——冠词、介词、代词

### 第7讲 冠词

### ● 高考链接

1. the 考查冠词。固定搭配 for the first time 意为“第一次”。故填 the。
2. the 考查冠词。根据 one section 可知，此句为固定搭配“one... the other”，意为“一个……另一个”，所以此处应用定冠词 the。故填 the。
3. a 考查冠词。a touch of “一点儿；少许”为常用搭配，touch “一点儿；少许”常用作单数。故填 a。
4. the 考查冠词。空后名词 language 为可数名词，根据后面 used for the medical training instructions 可知，此处 language 表示特指，故填定冠词 the。
5. A 考查冠词。此处泛指“他的一个朋友”，用不定冠词，friend 的发音以辅音音素开头，用不定冠词 a，此处位于句首，应大写。故填 A。

### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. the 考查冠词。分析句子结构可知，空格处应填冠词。再结合空格后 growing popularity of environmentally-related and adventure travel 可知，此处特指与环境相关的旅行和探险旅行越来越受欢迎，故填 the。
2. a 考查冠词。此处 must 为可数名词，常用作单数，此处表示泛指。故填 a。
3. The 考查冠词。此处 the Lincolns 表示“林肯一家人”。位于句首，首字母大写。故填 The。
4. an 考查冠词。skill 是可数名词，此处表示“一种技能”，且 important 的发音以元音音素开头，需用不定冠词 an 修饰。故填 an。
5. a 考查冠词。此处是固定搭配 a series of “一系列”。故填 a。
6. the 考查冠词。“the + 形容词”表示一类人或事物，the unknown 表示“未知的世界”。故填 the。
7. a 考查冠词。此处应用不定冠词表泛指，issue a warning 表示“发出警告”。故填 a。
8. An 考查冠词。此处是第一次提及 event，所以应用不定冠词表泛指。event 的发音以元音音素开头，所以应用 an。单词位于句首，首字母大写。故填 An。
9. a 考查冠词。分析句子可知，way 为可数名词，第一次提及，用不定冠词表泛指，且 useful 是发音以辅音音素开头的单词，故填 a。
10. a 考查冠词。这里是泛指，表示这种文化仍然是“一个”谜，且 mystery 是发音以辅音音素开头的单词。故填 a。
- Ⅱ. 【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道。来自美国、中国、德国及苏格兰的研究人员在贵州发现了极其完整的恐龙化石。
1. scientists 考查名词复数。scientist 为可数名词，根据空前的 a team of 可知，此处用所给名词的复数形式。故填 scientists。



2. was found 考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。根据时间状语 this month 可知,此处用一般过去时,又因为 find 与主语 fossil 之间存在逻辑上的动宾关系,故用被动语态,主语表示单数意义。故填 was found。
3. more complete 考查形容词的比较级。根据空前的 much 及上下文意思可知,此处应用所给形容词的比较级。故填 more complete。
4. to study 考查非谓语动词。allow sb to do sth 意为“允许某人做某事”,为固定用法。故填 to study。
5. well 考查副词。分析该句成分可知,所填词在此处修饰动词 preserved,作状语,故用所给形容词的副词形式 well。故填 well。
6. development 考查名词。根据该空前的定冠词 the 可知,所填词为名词,作介词 about 的宾语,故用所给动词的名词形式 development。故填 development。
7. to 考查介词。adapt to 意为“适应”,为固定短语。故填 to。
8. which 考查定语从句。分析该句结构可知,该句是一个非限制性定语从句,从句中缺少主语,且先行词为 appearance,故用关系代词 which。故填 which。
9. the 考查冠词。此处的 creature 特指前面提到的 animal,故与定冠词 the 连用。故填 the。
10. feeding 考查非谓语动词。in 为介词,故用所给动词的动名词 feeding 作宾语。故填 feeding。

### 第8讲 介词

#### ● 高考链接

1. as 考查介词。根据句意可知,玻璃温室是当代设计的一项伟大成就,Glasshouse“作为”一项伟大成就而存在,应用介词 as。故填 as。
2. to 考查介词。固定短语 be similar to 意为“和……相似”,符合句意。故填 to。
3. for 考查介词。结合句意可知,这里用介词 for 表目的,表示“为了这个国家的所有人都能欣赏”。故填 for。
4. to 考查介词。think to oneself 为固定搭配,表示“心想,暗想”。故填 to。
5. by 考查介词。此处考查短语 by hand,意为“用手”。故填 by。
6. for 考查介词。根据句意可知,此处考查短语 take responsibility for...,意为“对……负责任”。故填 for。

#### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. in 考查介词。根据句意可知,表示“在某个朝代”应用介词 in。故填 in。
2. by 考查介词。“increase by + 数值”表示“增长了多少”,故填 by。
3. for 考查介词。固定词组“buy sth for + 价格”表示“以什么价格购买某物”。故填 for。
4. on 考查介词。结合句意可知,此处表示“在世界上”,短语为 on earth。故填 on。
5. of/for 考查介词。method of/for doing sth 意为“……的方法”,为固定搭配。故填 of/for。
6. Among/Of 考查介词。根据句意可知,空格处意为“在……中”,应用 among/of,单词位于句首,首字母大写,故填 Among/Of。
7. to 考查介词。固定搭配 change from ... to ... “从……变成……”。故填 to。
8. about 考查介词。此处是指关于“我”的饮食和生活方式的问题,应用介词 about 表示“关于”。故填 about。
- II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章报道了修复陶瓷的聂超的故事。
1. originally 考查副词。修饰动词,用副词 originally 作状语。故填 originally。
2. The 考查冠词。特指“修复的花瓶”,用定冠词 the,单词位于句首,首字母大写。故填 The。

3. was held 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。主语 competition 是单数,与谓语 hold 为被动关系,且根据 in September 2021 可知,本句为一般过去时的被动语态。故填 was held。
4. fifth 考查序数词。表示“第五代”,用序数词 fifth。故填 fifth。
5. bringing 考查非谓语动词。空处用动名词作宾语,与上文的 preserving 并列。故填 bringing。
6. better 考查比较级。even 修饰比较级。故填 better。
7. broken 考查形容词。空处作定语修饰名词,用形容词 broken。故填 broken。
8. but/yet 考查连词。根据句意可知,前后句为转折关系。故填 but/yet。
9. over 考查介词。have one advantage over 为固定短语,意为“比……有优势”。故填 over。
10. appearance 考查名词。空处作宾语,用名词 appearance。故填 appearance。

### 第9讲 代词

#### ● 高考链接

1. its 考查代词。修饰名词 beauty 用形容词性物主代词 its,故填 its。
2. ones 考查代词。根据 some of 可知不定代词 one 应用复数形式。故填 ones。
3. their 考查代词。修饰后面的名词 contents 需用形容词性物主代词 their。故填 their。
4. themselves 考查反身代词。空处在句中作介词 for 的宾语,当主语与宾语相同时,宾语要用反身代词。所以此处要用反身代词。故填 themselves。
5. mine 考查代词。mine 等同于 my memory,对应上文的 the visitor's memory。故填 mine。

#### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. its 考查代词。此处修饰名词 attractiveness,应用形容词性物主代词 its。故填 its。
2. that 考查代词。根据语境可知,上文 the evaporation there 指该地的蒸发量(水),空白处在句中指该地的降水量(水),表示同一含义,但内容为不同物,为了避免重复,所以用代词 that,指代同类异物。故填 that。
3. it 考查代词。分析句子可知,此空在句中作形式宾语,真正的宾语为后文的 to keep in touch with their neighbours,故应用 it 作形式宾语,故填 it。
4. It 考查代词。此处 it 作形式主语,不定式作真正的主语,故填 It。
5. mine/me 考查代词。根据语境可知,空前的 it 如果指代 suitcase,那么此空需要使用名词性物主代词 mine,表示“那个手提箱是我的”;如果 it 指前面的 anyone,那么此空需要用 I 的宾格形式 me,表示“是我在上一站丢失了手提箱”。故填 mine/me。
6. one 考查代词。本空用 one 代替 a taxi,表示泛指,以避免重复。故填 one。
7. neither 考查代词。根据句意可知用 neither 表示“两者都不”。故填 neither。
8. their 考查代词。“in one's + 整十基数词复数”表示“在某人多少岁时”,为固定用法。故填 their。
- II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。短文介绍了中国传统中医中的刮痧被越来越多的年轻人喜欢。
1. On 考查介词。“在社交平台上”用介词 on,位于句首,首字母大写。故填 On。
2. tiredness 考查名词。ease 后接不可数名词 tiredness 作宾语。故填 tiredness。
3. their 考查代词。空处应用形容词性物主代词作定语。故填 their。
4. translated 考查非谓语动词。the meridians 与 translate 在逻辑上是被动关系,用过去分词作定语。故填 translated。
5. flows 考查时态和主谓一致。陈述事实用一般现在时,主语为不可数名词,谓语用单数。故填 flows。

6. an 考查冠词。此处泛指“一种特殊形式”，用不定冠词修饰名词，且 exceptional 首字母的发音为元音音素。故填 an。
7. leaving 考查非谓语动词。表示自然而然的的结果，用现在分词作状语。故填 leaving。
8. that/which 考查定语从句。先行词为 the folk-treatment，作定语从句的主语，故用 that 或者 which 引导该定语从句。故填 that/which。
9. conditions 考查名词复数。condition 为可数名词，空前无限定成分，用复数形式。故填 conditions。
10. are brought 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。that... by a session 为定语从句，先行词为 the pain and stress，为复数概念，that 指代先行词作定语从句的主语，且与谓语 bring 为被动关系，句子在陈述事实，故用一般现在时的被动语态。故填 are brought。

## 专题四 灵活多样的句法——从句与特殊句式

### 第 10 讲 并列句和状语从句

#### ● 高考链接

1. or 考查连词。either...or... 意为“要么……要么……”，为固定句式，所以此处应用连词 or。故填 or。
2. but/yet 考查连词。根据句意可知，本空前后的文为转折关系，应用表示转折的连词 but 或 yet。故填 but/yet。
3. Although/Though/While 考查状语从句。前后分句之间为让步关系，表示“尽管，虽然”，故填 Although/Though/While。
4. whether 考查状语从句。根据语境可知，此处是 whether...or... 引导的让步状语从句。故填 whether。
5. neither 考查连词。此处是 neither...nor... 结构，表示“既不……，也不……”。故填 neither。

#### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. and 考查连词。根据句意可知，the cake was delicious 和 the decorations were beautiful 是两个并列句，故本空应用并列连词 and。故填 and。
2. but/yet 考查连词。根据语境“尽力吃不同的食物，但是不要吃太多”可知，空处表示转折。故填 but/yet。
3. As 考查时间状语从句。空处引导时间状语从句，表示“随着”应用 as。故填 As。
4. whatever 考查让步状语从句。空处引导让步状语从句，表示“无论什么”应用 whatever。故填 whatever。
5. Once 考查条件状语从句。空处用 once 引导条件状语从句，表示“一旦”。故填 Once。
6. although/though 考查让步状语从句。表示让步关系，用 although 或 though 引导让步状语从句。故填 although/though。
7. before 考查时间状语从句。“It will be + 时间段 + before + 从句。”表示“一段时间之后才……”，此处应使用 before 引导时间状语从句。故填 before。
8. whether 考查让步状语从句。whether...or... 引导让步状语从句，表示“不管……还是……”。故填 whether。
9. where 考查地点状语从句。空处引导地点状语从句，表示“在……的地方”应用 where。故填 where。
10. unless 考查条件状语从句。空处用 unless 引导条件状语从句，表示“除非”。故填 unless。
- II. 【文章大意】本文为一篇说明文，介绍了中国的戏曲艺术。
1. is considered 考查动词时态、语态和主谓一致。主语 Kunqu Opera 与谓语动词 consider 之间构成被动关系，此处描述的是客观事实，故用一般现在时的被动语态；主语为单数，谓语用单数形式。故填 is considered。
2. for 考查介词。be noted for 为固定短语，意为“以……闻名”。故填 for。
3. most remarkable 考查形容词最高级。“one of + the + 形容词最高级 + 名词复数”为固定结构，故空处用形容词 remarkable 的最高级形式。故填 most remarkable。
4. what 考查主语从句。此处引导主语从句，且在从句中作主语，指事物，应用连接代词 what。故填 what。

5. performances 考查名词复数。these 修饰可数名词，并且谓语 require 为复数形式，故用 performance 的复数形式作主语。故填 performances。
6. told 考查非谓语动词。此处是非谓语作后置定语修饰 stories，stories 与 tell 之间为逻辑上的被动关系，用过去分词 told。故填 told。
7. passing 考查非谓语动词。此处是非谓语作状语，pass 与逻辑主语 these narratives 构成主动关系，应用现在分词形式。故填 passing。
8. conclusion 考查固定短语。in conclusion 是固定短语，意为“总而言之”。故填 conclusion。
9. deeply 考查副词。空处修饰 rooted，用副词 deeply 作状语。故填 deeply。
10. Whether 考查连词。whether...or... 是固定短语，意为“无论是……还是……”。故填 Whether。
- III. 1. jumped onto it just before it left 2. the moment I saw him 3. As the competition approached 4. every time I managed to play a song 5. was so happy to hear the news

### 第 11 讲 定语从句

#### ● 高考链接

1. which/that 考查定语从句。空处引导限制性定语从句，修饰先行词 the Silk Route，先行词指物，关系词在定语从句中作主语，用关系代词 which 或 that 引导从句。故填 which/that。
2. who 考查定语从句。此句为定语从句，先行词为 Tang Xianzu，在非限制性定语从句中担当主语，表示人，用关系代词 who 引导。故填 who。
3. which 考查定语从句。本空所在句子为定语从句，先行词为 Wrangell-Saint Elias，关系词在从句中作主语，指物，引导非限制性定语从句，故填 which。
4. as 考查定语从句。此处是 as 引导的非限制性定语从句，as 作 says 的宾语，指代前面整个句子的内容。故填 as。
5. where 考查定语从句。此处是 where 引导的非限制性定语从句，where 在定语从句中作地点状语。故填 where。

#### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. whose 考查定语从句。此处 the enterprises 是先行词，且空处在定语从句中作定语，作定语的关系代词只有 whose，故填 whose。
2. who 考查定语从句。空格处引导非限制性定语从句，修饰先行词 Sarah，并在从句中作主语，故填 who。
3. when 考查定语从句。先行词是 next week，引导词在后面的定语从句中作时间状语，故填关系副词 when。
4. where 考查定语从句。先行词为 one area of English，空格处在从句中作地点状语，故填关系副词 where。
5. which 考查定语从句。本句是非限制性定语从句，指代整个主句的内容，空处在定语从句中充当主语，故填 which。
6. As 考查定语从句。此处用 as 引导非限制性定语从句，指代整个主句，意为“正如，正像”。故填 As。
7. which 考查定语从句。此处是“介词 + 关系代词”引导的非限制性定语从句，先行词是 good advertising，指物，关系词在从句中作介词 to 的宾语，应用关系代词 which。故填 which。
8. why 考查定语从句。名词 reason 后为定语从句，关系词在从句中作原因状语，应使用关系副词，故填 why。
9. when 考查定语从句。先行词是 a one-month break，从句缺少时间状语，故填关系副词 when。
10. whom 考查定语从句。Tom 是先行词，空处在定语从句中作介词 for 的宾语，指代人，故填 whom。
11. which/that 考查定语从句。先行词是 the reason，指物，关系词在从句中作宾语，故填 which/that。
12. where 考查定语从句。先行词 platform“平台”为抽象地点，关系词在从句中作地点状语，故使用关系副词 where 引导定语从句。故填 where。

II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍的是香在许多文化中拥有悠久的历史,并且被人们广泛使用,无论是作为享乐还是药物。

1. with 考查介词。分析句子可知,此处使用“with + 宾语 + 介词短语”的复合结构作状语。故填 with。

2. countless 考查形容词。根据上文 benefit from its 和下文 qualities 可知,此处使用形容词 countless 作定语,表示“无数的”。故填 countless。

3. Made 考查非谓语动词。根据下文“... incense has been used...”可知,此处使用过去分词 made 作定语,表示被动和完成。单词位于句首,首字母大写。故填 Made。

4. pursuit 考查名词。根据上文 an enjoyable 可知,此处使用名词单数 pursuit 作宾语,表示“一种爱好”。故填 pursuit。

5. a 考查冠词。根据下文 form of treatment 可知,此处使用不定冠词 a 作定语,表示“一种”。故填 a。

6. Basically 考查副词。此处使用副词 basically 作状语,表示“基本上”。位于句首,首字母大写。故填 Basically。

7. to possess 考查非谓语动词。根据上文“It is also believed...”可知,此处使用动词不定式 to possess 作主语补足语,表示“被认为”。故填 to possess。

8. their 考查代词。分析句子可知,空白处在句子中作定语修饰名词 way,应使用形容词性物主代词。故填 their。

9. where 考查定语从句。分析句子可知,此处应填定语从句关系词,因先行词在定语从句中作状语表示地点。故填 where。

10. are chosen 考查时态、语态和主谓一致。根据上文“Incense (香) boasts a long history...”可知,本文主要是介绍香的作用,使用一般现在时;再根据句意可知,此处使用一般现在时的被动语态;且主语 the specific types of incense 是复数,助动词用 are。故填 are chosen。

III. 1. which/that is so important 2. Knowing that you are collecting topics 3. As is shown in the chart above 4. who/that taught me the fundamentals/basic knowledge 5. during which time you are expected to give us some recommendations 6. whose topic is related to traditional Chinese customs

## 第12讲 名词性从句

### ● 高考链接

1. what 考查宾语从句。此句为宾语从句,从句 is 前缺主语,指物,用 what,并作介词 in 的宾语。故填 what。

2. what 考查表语从句。此句为表语从句,从句中缺少宾语,且是指事物,所以应用连接代词 what。故填 what。

3. why 考查表语从句。分析句子结构可知,空处引导表语从句,从句结构完整,故应该用连接副词,根据前文可知,此处是表达“这就是他们需要英语培训师的原因”之意,应用 why 引导表语从句。故填 why。

4. where 考查宾语从句。介词 about 后是宾语从句,从句中 lived 后缺地点状语,故填 where。

5. What 考查主语从句。此处是主语从句,从句缺少主语,且表示物,故用 what 引导。故填 What。

### ● 考点解读

#### 【技法训练一】

1. What 考查主语从句。空处引导主语从句,在从句中作主语,表示“……的东西”,应用 what 引导,单词位于句首,首字母大写,故填 What。

2. that; that 考查主语从句和强调句。分析句子结构可知,第一个空引导的是主语从句,主语从句中不缺少任何成分,故用 that 引导。第二个空符合强调句句型:it is + 被强调部分 + that + 其他。该强调句是对主语从句“... he often breaks the school rules”进行强调,故用 that。故第一空填 that,第二空也填 that。

#### 【技法训练二】

1. what 考查宾语从句。分析句子可知,for 后接宾语从句,宾语从句缺少主语,根据句意可知,用 what 作主语。故填 what。

2. if/whether 考查宾语从句。“... they can go on the school trip”是宾语从句,从句成分完整,根据句意可知,空处表示“是否”的意思,故填 if/whether。

#### 【技法训练三】

1. that 考查表语从句。空格处引导表语从句,从句中句子成分完整,应用只起连接作用、无实义的 that 引导。故填 that。

2. whatever 考查表语从句。根据句子结构可知,应填连接代词 whatever 引导表语从句,whatever 同时在该从句中充当 be 的表语,意为“不管什么”。故填 whatever。

#### 【技法训练四】

1. that 考查同位语从句。分析句子结构可知,空处引导同位语从句,对前面名词 fact 的内容进行解释,且从句不缺成分,故用连接词 that。故填 that。

2. that 考查同位语从句。此处引导同位语从句,从句句意完整、成分齐全,应用只起连接作用、无实义的 that 引导。故填 that。

### ● 实战演练

I. 1. That 考查主语从句。空处引导主语从句,从句不缺少成分,句意完整,故用 that 引导。位于句首,首字母大写。故填 That。

2. that 考查表语从句。从句中不缺少任何成分,且句意完整,故用连接词 that 引导表语从句。故填 that。

3. how 考查宾语从句。分析句子结构可知,“... they viewed the world”和“... what went on in the workshops...”是两个并列的宾语从句,均为 reveal 的宾语,设空处引导的宾语从句中缺少方式状语,故用连接副词 how“如何”引导宾语从句。故填 how。

4. what 考查主语从句。句中 it 是形式主语,空格处引导主语从句,从句中缺少表语,句子表示“结果是什么样的对我来说不太重要”,因此用 what 引导主语从句。故填 what。

5. whether 考查表语从句。此处表示“我们的不可思议的想法是否能够付诸实践”,故用 whether 引导表语从句,表示“是否”。故填 whether。

6. what 考查宾语从句。此空引导宾语从句,在从句中充当谓语 will be 的主语,故填 what。

7. whoever 考查宾语从句。介词 to 后接宾语从句,从句缺主语,意为“无论谁,不管什么人”,故填 whoever。

8. whichever 考查宾语从句。空处引导宾语从句,前面 as many as five courses 给出了范围,此处表示“无论哪个”,故填 whichever。

9. whether 考查表语从句。空处引导表语从句,表示“是否”,只能用 whether。故填 whether。

10. that 考查同位语从句。空前为 the fact,后面的从句对前面的词进行解释,从句句意完整、成分齐全,故填 that。

11. What 考查主语从句。空处引导主语从句,并在从句中作主语,指事物,应用 what,且句首单词首字母大写。故填 What。

12. that 考查同位语从句。分析句子结构可知,空处引导同位语从句,对前面的名词 thought 进行解释说明,且从句不缺成分,故填 that。

II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇说明文。文章介绍了武汉绢花,其制作历史悠久,其精湛的工艺在国内外享有盛誉。

1. has adopted 考查动词时态和主谓一致。结合前面的 over the past hundred years 可知,句子使用现在完成时,主语是单数,故填 has adopted。

2. itself 考查代词。根据句意可知,此处表示使它自己变完美,作 perfecting 的宾语,应该填反身代词 itself。

3. typically 考查副词。修饰动词 made,使用副词作状语,故填 typically。

4. decorative 考查形容词。修饰后面的名词 effect,使用形容词作定语,故填 decorative。

5. with 考查介词。根据句意可知,此处表示“使用……”,故填 with。



6. that 考查主语从句。此处是固定句型“It is + 过去分词 + that...”,故填 that。
7. artists 考查名词复数。此处指武汉的绢花艺术家们,不止一位,且根据空后 have 可知应用复数形式,故填 artists。
8. an 考查冠词。后面的 art & craft specialty 是单数,且 art 的读音是元音音素开头,故填 an。
9. made 考查非谓语动词。make 与前面的 flowers 之间构成动宾关系,表示被动意义,作后置定语,修饰前面的 flowers,故填 made。
10. enjoying 考查非谓语动词。句子的谓语是 are classified into,由此可知,此处使用非谓语动词,其逻辑主语是 finished flowers,二者之间是主动关系,应使用现在分词形式,故填 enjoying。

Ⅲ. 1. It suddenly dawned on me that/I suddenly came to the realization that 2. whether you are available/free to be present 3. that your short video will be a great success 4. that all of us students have a passion for learning new things

### 第13讲 特殊句式

#### ● 高考链接

1. how 考查感叹句。think 后面的宾语从句是“how + 形容词 + 主语 + 谓语”构成的感叹句。此处指如果“我们”错过了这个机会,会有多么糟糕。故填 how。
2. that 考查强调句式。本句强调的是 only when 引导的时间状语从句。强调句的结构是“It is/was + 被强调的部分 + that + 其他部分。”。故填 that。
3. feeding 考查省略句。此处是 while 引导的省略句,feed 的主语是前面的 China,属于逻辑上的主谓关系,故用现在分词。故填 feeding。
4. did 考查倒装句。根据句首的 not until recently 可知,本句要用部分倒装,根据句意可知,此处用一般过去时。故填 did。

#### ● 考点解读

##### 【技法训练一】

1. that 考查强调结构。分析句子结构可知,此处为强调句“It is/was + 被强调部分 + that + 其他部分.”,被强调部分为“because I know you like the culture of China”。故填 that。
2. determines 考查强调结构中的时态和主谓一致。分析句子可知,本句是一个强调句型,空格处是句子的谓语,时态用一般现在时,且用单数形式。故填 determines。
3. does 考查强调结构。句子主语是 it,用 does 强调谓语动词 taste,表示“确实,的确”。故填 does。

##### 【技法训练二】

1. stands 考查倒装句、时态和主谓一致。表示地点的介词短语位于句首,且句子主语为名词时,句子用完全倒装语序,根据后面的 is 可知用一般现在时,主语 a new building 为单数,谓语动词应用第三人称单数。故填 stands。
2. had 考查固定句型、时态和部分倒装。hardly... when... 是固定句型,意为“刚……就……”,主句用过去完成时,即 had done, when 引导的时间状语从句用一般过去时,hardly 是否定副词,位于句首,引起句子部分倒装,即把助动词 had 提到主语前面。故填 had。
3. did 考查倒装和时态。not until 位于句首时,句子需部分倒装,分析句子结构可知,设空处为倒装所用的助动词,由 met 和 had 可知,时态为一般过去时。故填 did。
4. has 考查倒装和主谓一致。分析句子可知,此处为“so + 助动词/情态动词/系动词 + 主语”结构,表示“……也……”,为倒装用法。其主语为单数,且前一句的助动词为 have。故填 has。

##### 【技法训练三】

1. How 考查感叹句。根据该句中的 attractive and inviting 可知,此处应用 how 来引导该感叹句。故填 How。
2. What 考查感叹句。此句是“What + (adj. + )可数名词复数 + 主语 + 谓语!”结构。故填 What。

#### ● 实战演练

- I. 1. how 考查感叹句。see 后面的宾语从句是一个感叹句,形容词 awesome 应该用 how 修饰。故填 how。
2. and 考查固定结构。此句为“祈使句 + and + 陈述句”结构,故填 and。
3. that 考查强调句式。此处为强调句型,被强调的是句中的时间状语从句。故填 that。
4. did 考查倒装结构。此处 not until 位于句首,主句用部分倒装。结合时间状语 last night 可知,此处应用一般过去时。故填 did。
5. did 考查倒装句。only 修饰 after 引导的时间状语从句,且位于句首,主句需用部分倒装,根据整句时态可知,此处表示过去发生的事,故填 did。
6. were 考查倒装、时态和主谓一致。此处为表语提前引起的全部倒装,根据后文可知,时态为一般过去时,且主语为复数,故填 were。
7. did 考查助动词表强调和时态。在肯定句中 do 可以强调谓语动词。the other day 提示此处应该用一般过去时,故填 did。
8. Were 考查省略句。本句是一个 if 虚拟条件句,表示与现在事实相反的假设,if 从句中使用“动词过去式/were”,主句使用“情态动词 + 动词原形”;此处 if 被省略,要使用部分倒装。故填 Were。
9. accompanied 考查状语从句的省略。当状语从句的主语和主句主语一致且从句谓语中含有 be 动词的时候,可以把状语从句的主语和 be 动词一起省略。本句在 when 的后面省略了 they are。故填 accompanied。
10. that 考查强调句。本句强调的是主语,且是由 not... but... 组成的一个特殊结构,故填 that。

II. 【文章大意】本文是一篇新闻报道。文章主要报道了深圳大学向毕业生们赠送了枕头作为毕业礼物,希望以此提醒他们睡眠和追求梦想的重要性。

1. in/with 考查介词。此处为固定短语 in/with the hope of“抱着……希望”。故填 in/with。
2. to attach 考查动词不定式。句子中使用了固定短语 encourage sb to do sth,表示“鼓励某人做某事”。故填 to attach。
3. a 考查冠词。根据句意以及空后 luxury 为单数名词可知,此处表示“一种奢侈的享受”,为泛指概念,luxury 发音以辅音音素开头,应用不定冠词 a。故填 a。
4. reads 考查动词时态和主谓一致。此处为谓语动词,句子描述的是一个客观事实,即枕头背面有一条来自大学的留言,因此使用一般现在时。又因为句子主语为第三人称单数形式,所以动词 read 应该用其第三人称单数形式 reads。故填 reads。
5. and 考查连词。根据句意可知,此处用连词 and 连接前后两个句子,保持并列关系。故填 and。
6. being woken 考查非谓语动词。由空前介词 of 可知,此处为动名词形式,wake up 和逻辑主语 they 为被动关系,应用动名词的被动语态。故填 being woken。
7. that 考查强调句型。分析句子可知,此处为强调句型,被强调部分为 the problems they need to solve and the dreams they desire to achieve,为强调句子的主语成分。故填 that。
8. adventurous 考查形容词。由空后的名词 spirit 可知,此处修饰名词 spirit,应用形容词 adventurous 作定语,表示“冒险精神”。故填 adventurous。
9. branches 考查名词复数。根据句意以及 and 连接的 tubes 可知,此处应用名词复数形式。故填 branches。
10. carefully 考查副词。此处应用副词修饰动词 selected, collected 和 sterilized,作状语。故填 carefully。

Ⅲ. 1. not only did I realize the importance of planting trees, but also I learned how to cooperate with others 2. It's; that highlight China's progress 3. Nervous as I felt 4. Let's pick up our pens and write in our unique style to keep this valuable tradition alive 5. when used wisely